

# **Urban Geospatial Data and Services on Bhuvan Geoportal**

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**Hyderabad**

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**7<sup>th</sup> Feb, 2014**

## Presentation Contents

- Introduction: Relevance of Bhuvan for Urban Applications
- Bhuvan Data: Urban Geospatial Data Resources
- Bhuvan Applications : Master Plan Formulation
- Urban Science for Smart City Concept

# Bhuvan (www.bhuvan.nrsc.gov.in)



**Geo-portal of ISRO**  
**Visualization of Multi-resolution Images**  
**Free data download (NOEDA)**  
**Application Enabled**  
**Crowd Sourcing Enabled**

**Public good Services**  
**Government Platform to Share the data**  
**Platform to host dept/ user applications**

## Bhuvan 2D



## Bhuvan 3D



## Multi-resolution Satellite data

- ✓ Cartosat-1
- ✓ Cartosat-2
- Resourcesat 1 - AWiFS
- Resourcesat 1- LISS III
- ✓ Resourcesat 1 LISS IV
- Oceansat-1- OCM
- Oceansat-2- OCM

## Mobile Bhuvan



## Thematic Maps

Landuse Landcover- 1:50k , 2006-06	Geomorphology and Lineaments – 2005-06
Landuse Landcover- 1:50k , 2011-12	Flood Annual Layers, Hazards
Landuse Landcover- 1:250k, 2004- 05 to 2011-12	NUIS 1:10,000 150 Towns
Wastelands- 2008-09	Natiwide 1:10,000 - Continuing

**Bhuvan Thematic Services**

Search: Metadata WebServices Overlay

Select Theme: Urban Land Use (10K) NUIS

Select State: Odisha

Select Town: Rajkot

1 Technical document Point of Interest

**Legend:**

- Road
- Rail
- Drainage
- Residential
- Commercial
- Industrial
- Mixed
- Recreational
- Public & Semipublic
- Public Utilities & Facility
- Communications
- Vacant Land
- Reclaimed Land
- Vegetation
- Rural Settlement
- Bus Terminus
- Railway Station
- Canal
- River/Stream
- Lakes/Ponds/Tanks
- Waterbodies Dry
- Crop Land
- Fallow Land
- Plantations/Orchards
- Open Forest
- Forest Plantations
- Dense Forest
- Mangroves
- Gandy area
- Barren/Rocky
- Salt affected
- Quilled/Ravinous
- Waterslogged
- Marshy/Swampy
- Mudflats
- Quarry/Brick kilns
- Mining Area
- Industrial Dump

# High Resolution Satellite data

ISRO's Geoport | Gateway x

bhuvan3.nrsc.gov.in/bhuvan/bhuvannew/bhuvan2d.php#

**bhuvan**  
Gateway to Indian Earth Observation

Welcome User [Login](#) [En](#) [Hi](#) [Ta](#) [Te](#)

National Remote Sensing Centre

[Tools](#) | [Updates](#) | [Bhuvan Store](#) | [Link](#) | [Help](#) | [Home](#) | [Switch to Old Version](#)

Bhuvan-2D

[Map](#) [Satellite](#) [Hybrid](#) [Terrain](#) [More](#)

High Resolution Cities

Select the option and Click on the City Name

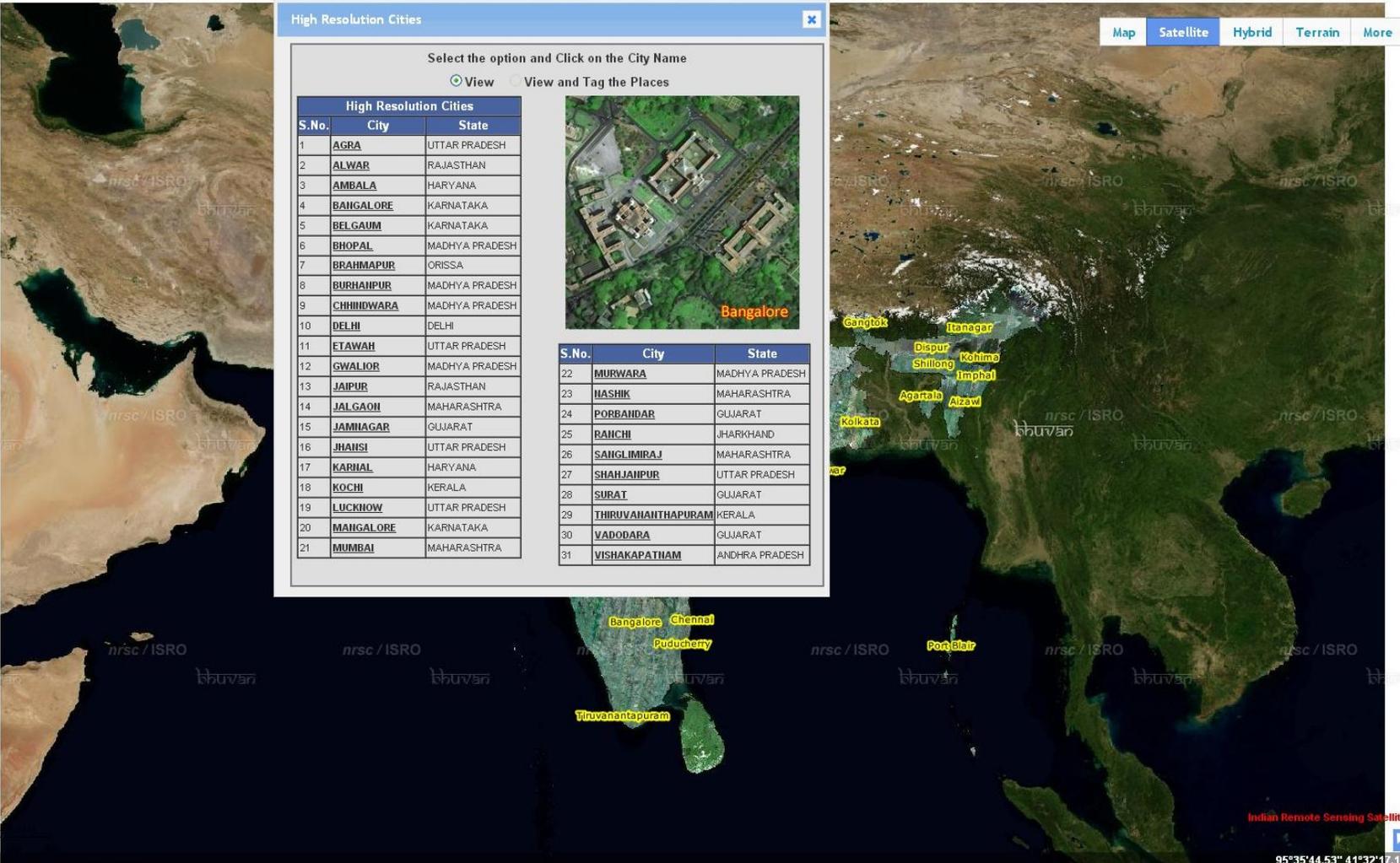
View  View and Tag the Places

High Resolution Cities		
S.No.	City	State
1	AGRA	UTTAR PRADESH
2	ALWAR	RAJASTHAN
3	AMBALA	HARYANA
4	BANGALORE	KARNATAKA
5	BELGAUM	KARNATAKA
6	BHOPAL	MADHYA PRADESH
7	BRAHMAPUR	ORISSA
8	BURHANPUR	MADHYA PRADESH
9	CHHINDWARA	MADHYA PRADESH
10	DELHI	DELHI
11	ETAWAH	UTTAR PRADESH
12	GWALIOR	MADHYA PRADESH
13	JAIPUR	RAJASTHAN
14	JALGAON	MAHARASHTRA
15	JAMNAGAR	GUJARAT
16	JHAJSI	UTTAR PRADESH
17	KARHAL	HARYANA
18	KOCHI	KERALA
19	LUCKNOW	UTTAR PRADESH
20	MAHGALORE	KARNATAKA
21	MUMBAI	MAHARASHTRA



Bangalore

S.No.	City	State
22	MURWARA	MADHYA PRADESH
23	MASHIK	MAHARASHTRA
24	PORBAHDAR	GUJARAT
25	RAJCHI	JHARKHAND
26	SAHGLIMIRAJ	MAHARASHTRA
27	SHAHJANPUR	UTTAR PRADESH
28	SURAT	GUJARAT
29	THIRUVANANTHAPURAM	KERALA
30	VADODARA	GUJARAT
31	VISHAKAPATHAM	ANDHRA PRADESH



Indian Remote Sensing Satellites

95°35'44.53" 41°32'17.11"

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start Re: Inputs required F... Inputs required from ... Re: Inputs required F... Compose: [Fwd: Inp... Compose: Re: Inputs... Compose: Re: Inputs... Compose: Re: Inputs... ISRO's Geoport | G... EN 10:08

## Scope:

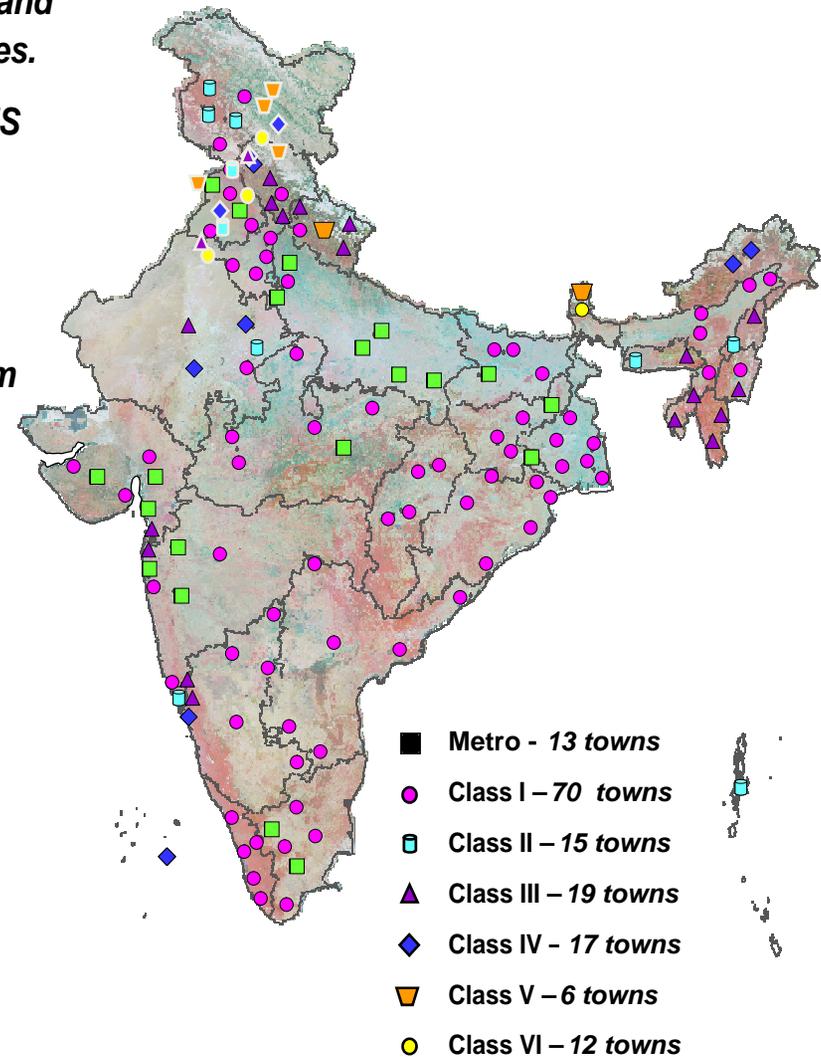
- **Generation of Multi scale (10K,2K&1K) hierarchical Urban Geospatial database including thematic data for various levels of Urban Planning, Infrastructure development and e-governance using satellite, Aerial and GPR techniques.**
- **Total of 152 towns are covered for mapping under NUIS scheme.**

## Input data:

**Cartosat-1 and LISS-IV MX satellite data, Collateral data from Urban local bodies and other secondary sources**

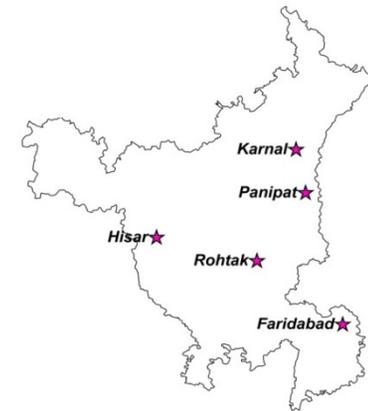
## Database creation:

**Thematic database of 12 primary layers of Base, Urban Landuse, Geology/ Geomorphology and Soils along with 4 incorporated layers of administrative boundaries, forest boundaries, city/town boundaries, Settlement locations on 1:10,000 scale.**



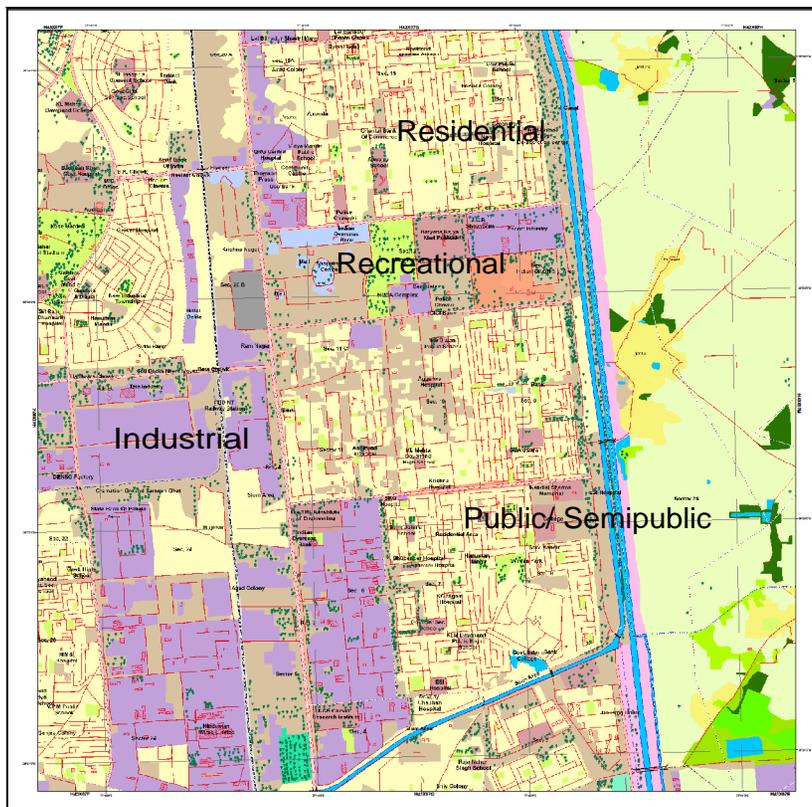
## SNAPSHOTS OF NUIS DATABASE FOR TOWNS IN HARYANA STATE

- In Haryana, 5 towns were selected – Faridabad, Karnal, Panipat, Rohtak, Hisar.
- Out of the Five towns , Four are NCR towns.

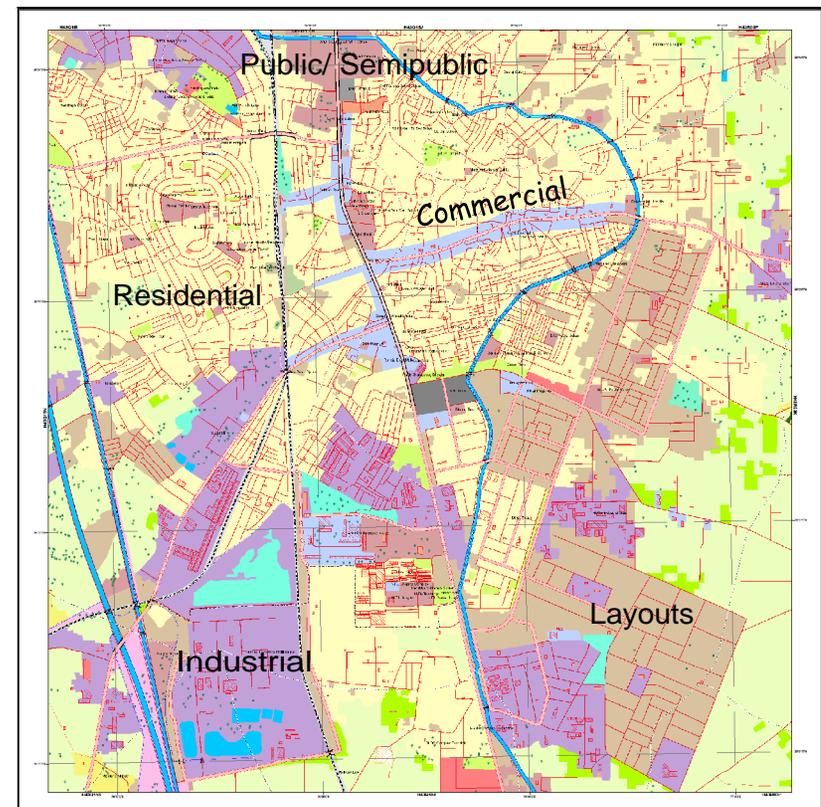


Town Name	Faridabad	Panipat	Rohtak	Karnal	Hissar
Area mapped (sq.km )	468	311	273	76	306

Faridabad



Panipat



One 3' x 3' Mapsheet (~ 28sq.km) for each town



See the City

Search

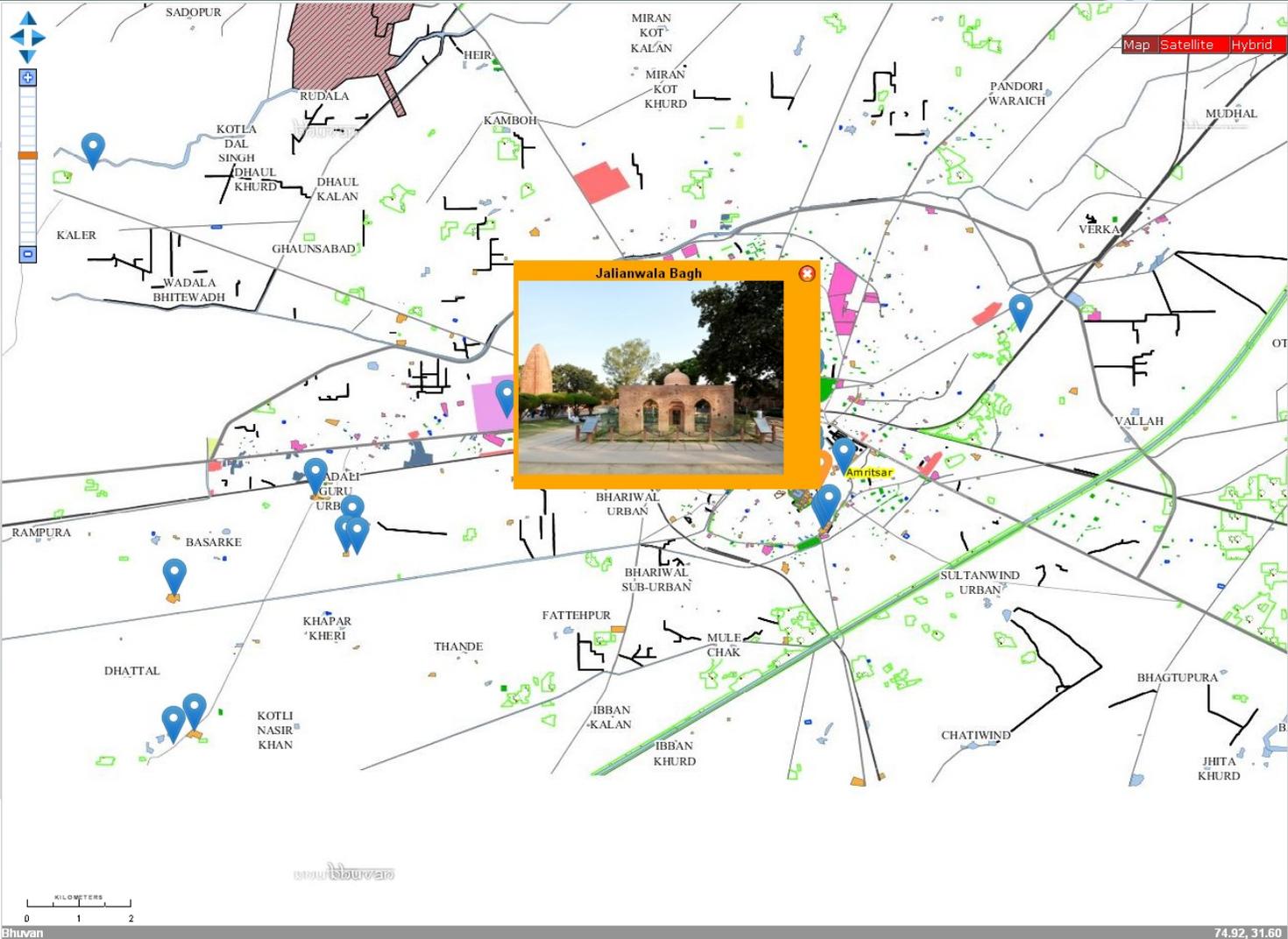
[Top Destination](#) [Travel](#) [Hotel](#)

- Gurudwara San Sahib
- Janam Asthan Guru Amar Dass Ji
- Theh Baba Shah Dal Peer
- Pujaya Mata Lal Devi Temple
- Sun City Amusement Water Park
- Guru Nanak Dev University
- Khalsa College
- Rambagh Garden
- Jalianwala Bagh**
- [Search NearBy](#) [Get Directions](#)
- Darshini Deori

[Legend](#) [ContactUs](#) [Disclaimer](#) [Feedback](#)



Amritsar historically also known as Ramdaspur and colloquially as Ambarsar) is a city in the north-western part of [India](#). It is the [spiritual center](#) for the Sikh religion and the administrative headquarters of the Amritsar district in the state of Punjab.



Map Satellite Hybrid

Jalianwala Bagh

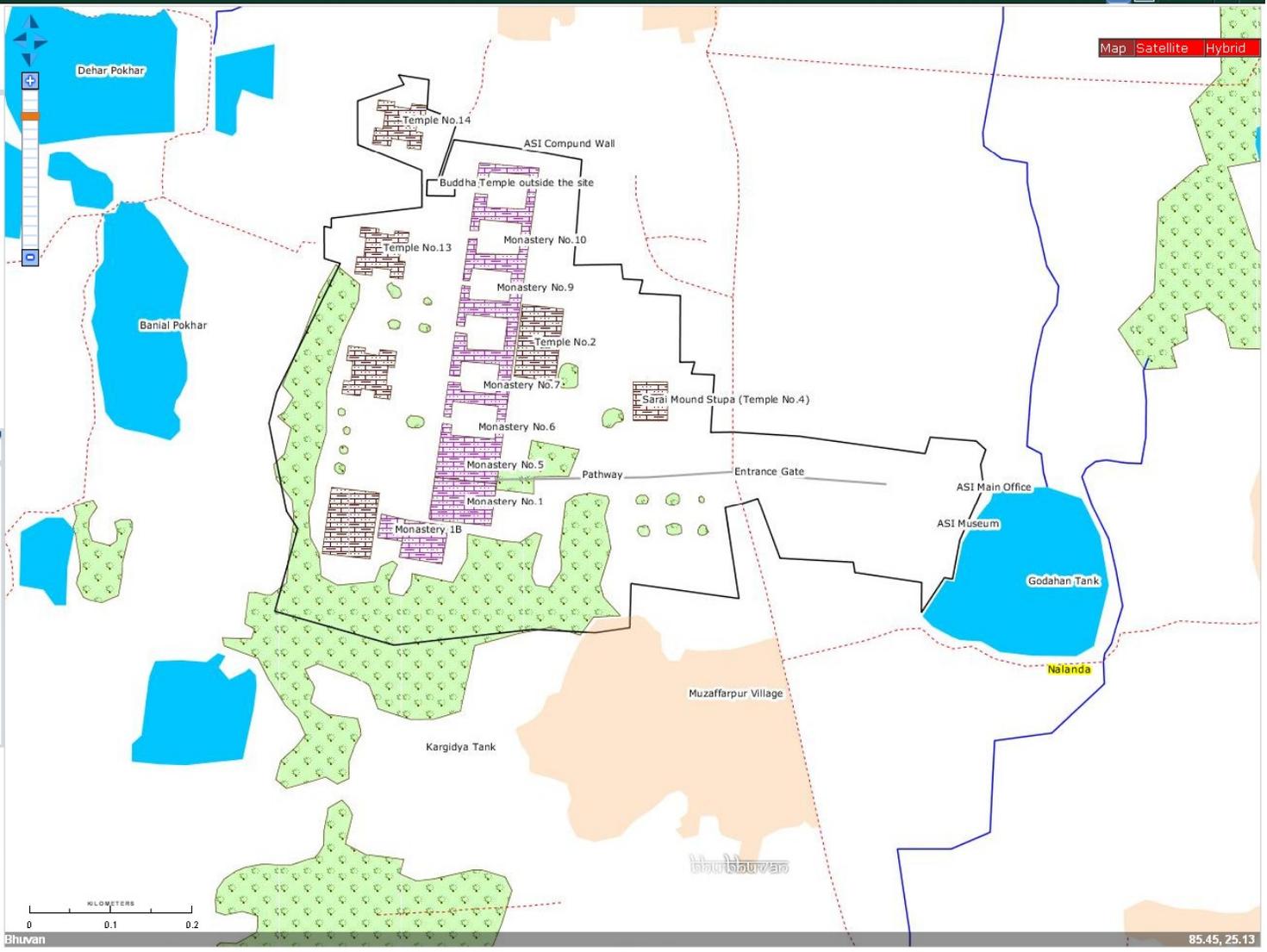
Amritsar

KILOMETERS 0 1 2

Bhuvan

74.92, 31.60

See the City



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Nalanda, Nala, Nalaka and NalakaGrama are all variants of the same place as reported in various Buddhist and Tibetan texts of the 17th century. It is an ancient Buddhist ruin located close to the village of Bargaon, 90 km southeast of Patna and 11 km north of Rajgir.

Municipal GIS for **Ludhiana, Punjab**

[Services](#) [Information](#) [Downloads](#)  
(By [Municipal Corporation](#) Ludhiana)

**Know Your UID**

Search by Ward  
**Zone**   
**Block**   
**Ward**

Use to get UID on click

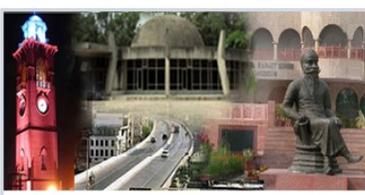
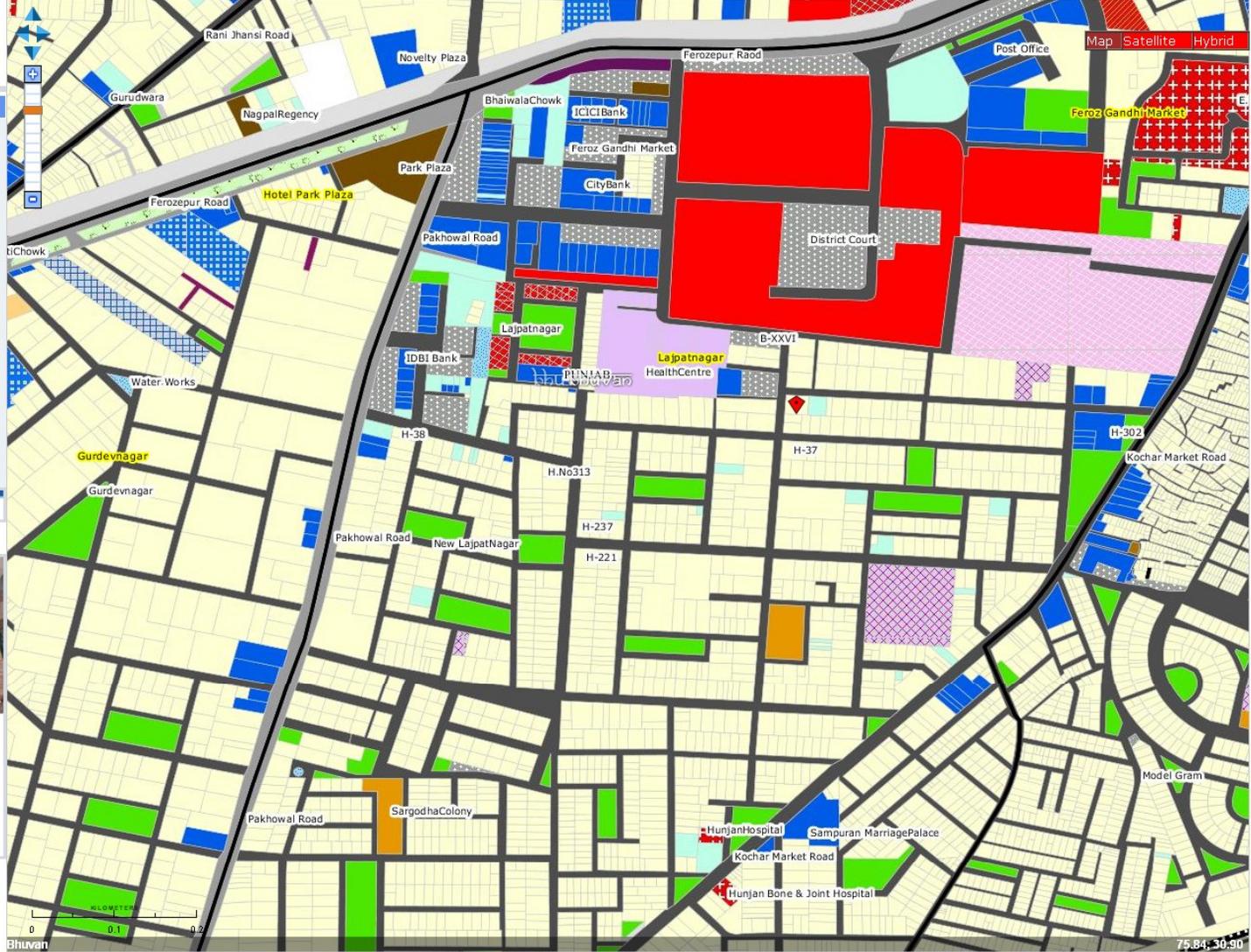
Search by Locality  
**Enter Locality name**

Search by House No.  
**Enter House No.** (Eg. 146-A)   
**Enter Buffer Size** (Max 10,000m)

**Amenity**

**View**

[Legend](#) [ContactUs](#) [Disclaimer](#) [Feedback](#)

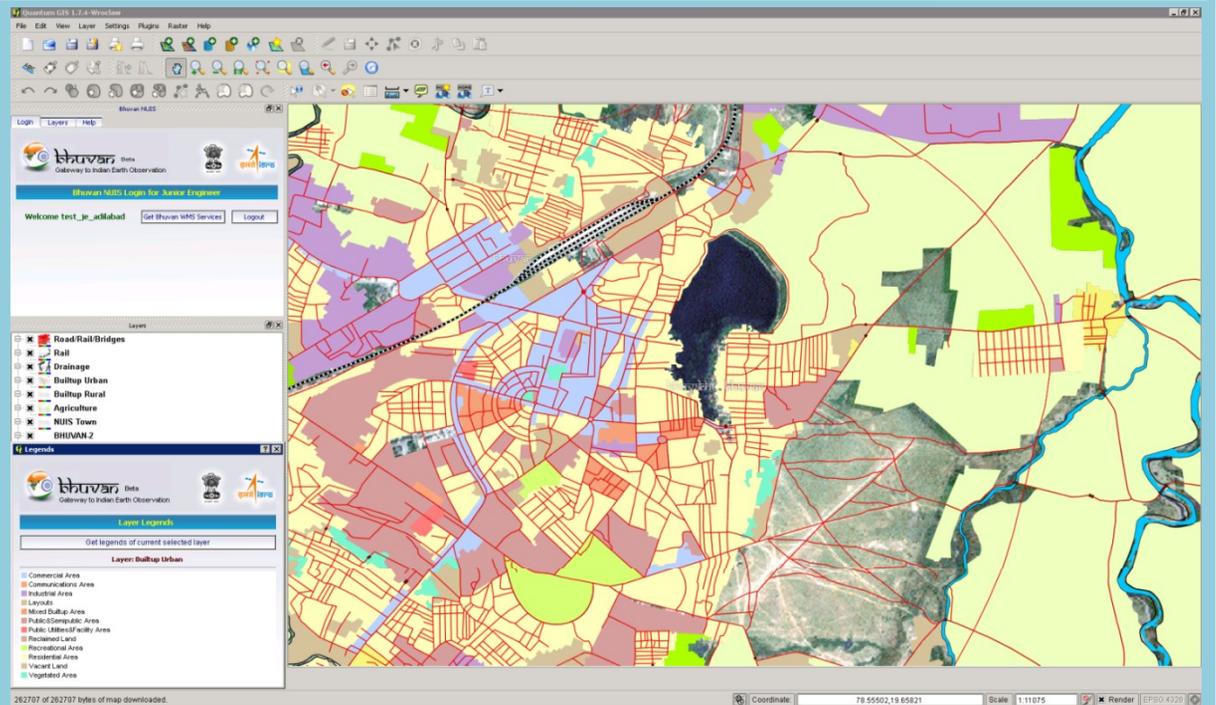
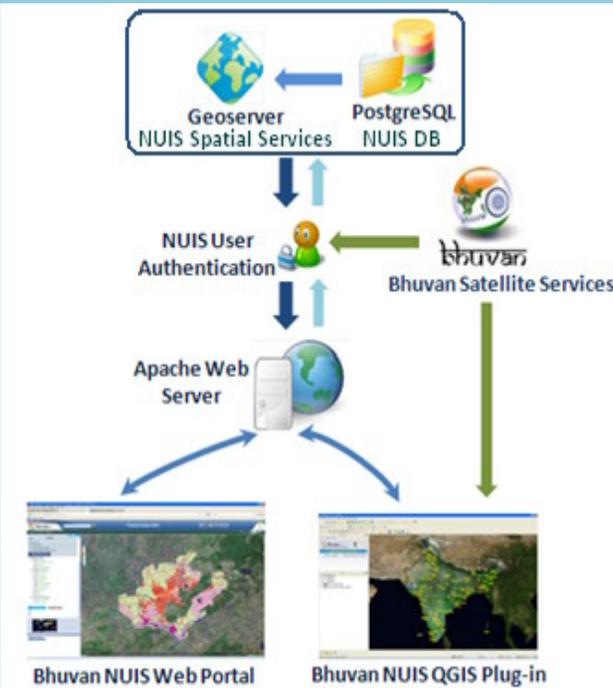
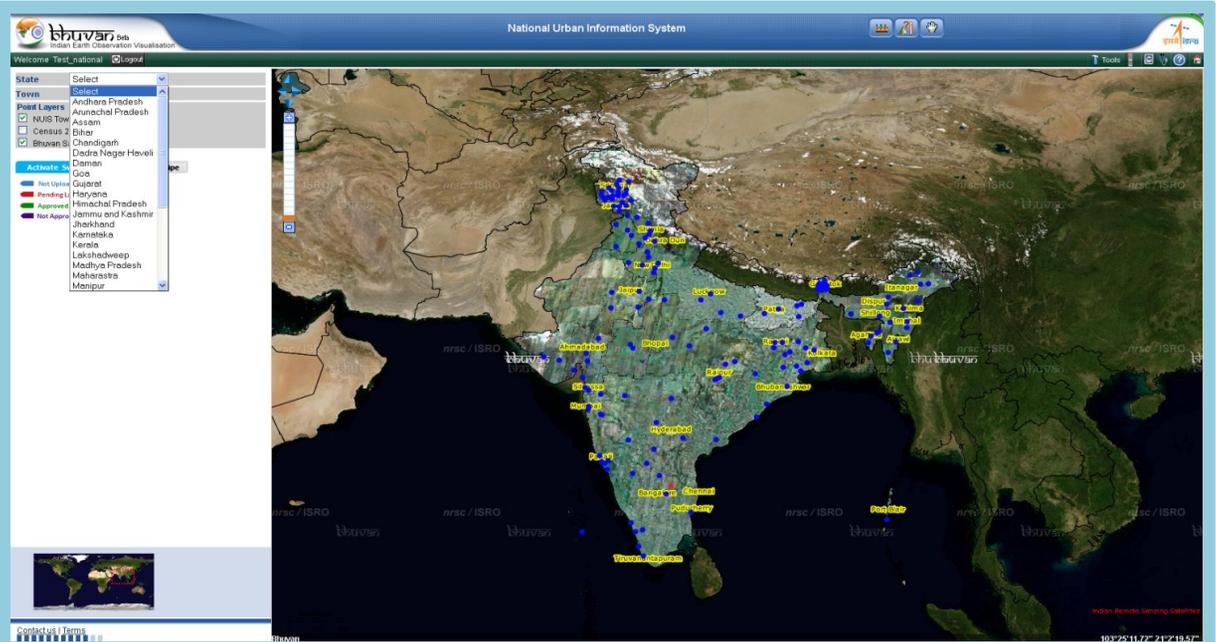


Municipal GIS in Bhuvan projects facilitates [citizens](#) to know about the wards and facilities available, various schemes executed by the government, grievances redressal system besides facilitating administrators/planners to have a one stop online [planning tools](#) towards better governance.

## Bhuvan NUIS: Preparation of urban plans by the Urban Local Body's (ULB's) using Bhuvan services.

### Salient features-

- NRSC/ISRO has completed the preparation of 1:10000 scale urban geo spatial database for 152 town under the National Urban Information System program.
- 150 towns (Ministry of Defence cleared) urban database has been uploaded and available in Bhuvan NUIS citizen chapter as services.
- Bhuvan NUIS application has been developed to enable the respective ULB's to use the NUIS for preparation of city/town Master plans.
- Bhuvan NUIS application is developed using open source technologies.
- With the initiative of Ministry of Urban Development (MoUD) NRSC/ISRO is organizing National level capacity building program for Bhuvan NUIS application.



# NUIS -BHUVAN for City Developmental Plans (CDPs)

- **For Urban Planners:** National level single window Urban Geo-portal for Satellite imagery and geospatial data (creating, uploading existing data and updating) for Urban planning / monitoring by the Urban Local Bodies in secured (User-ID and Password) environment.
- **For Citizens:** Geospatial data as maps & service
- Presently 2.5m NCC satellite imagery and MOD cleared 149 NUIStowns 10K geospatial data are available
- Govt. of AP has approved to upload 67 towns Master plans.

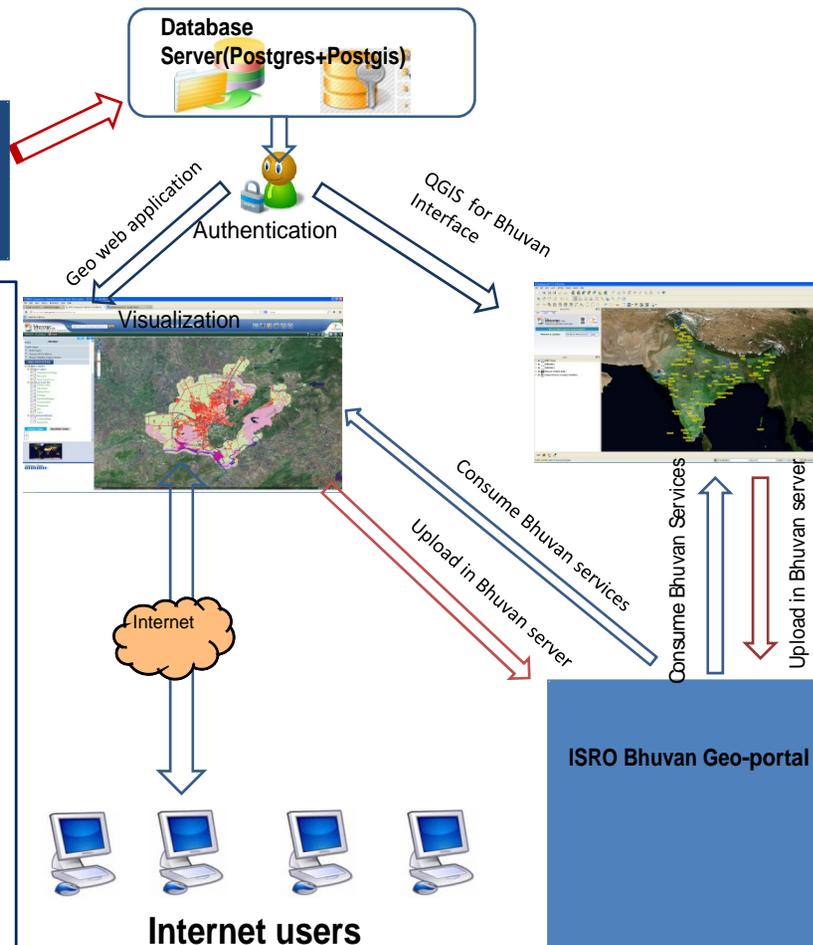
## Main Features

### Existing Data

- NUIS and Town Specific databases
- Master plans
- Documents

### NUIS-Bhuvan Web Application

- ❖ Status Updation
- ❖ Data versioning
- ❖ Proper logging
- ❖ Feedback
- **Citizen View**
  - Overlay of Master Plan.
  - Overlay of vector layers.
  - Time series visualization.
  - Feed back
- **Town specific View :Authentication to specific town**
  - Junior Level Officer
    - Create & Upload data(Raster and vector)
  - Second Level officer
    - Approve or Reject the data after visualization
    - Status Update alert Message
    - Secure Password on mobile
  - Higher Level Officer
    - Visualization
- **State specific view :Authentication to all towns in state**
- **Nation al View: Authentication to state wise all towns**



## Open Source Technology

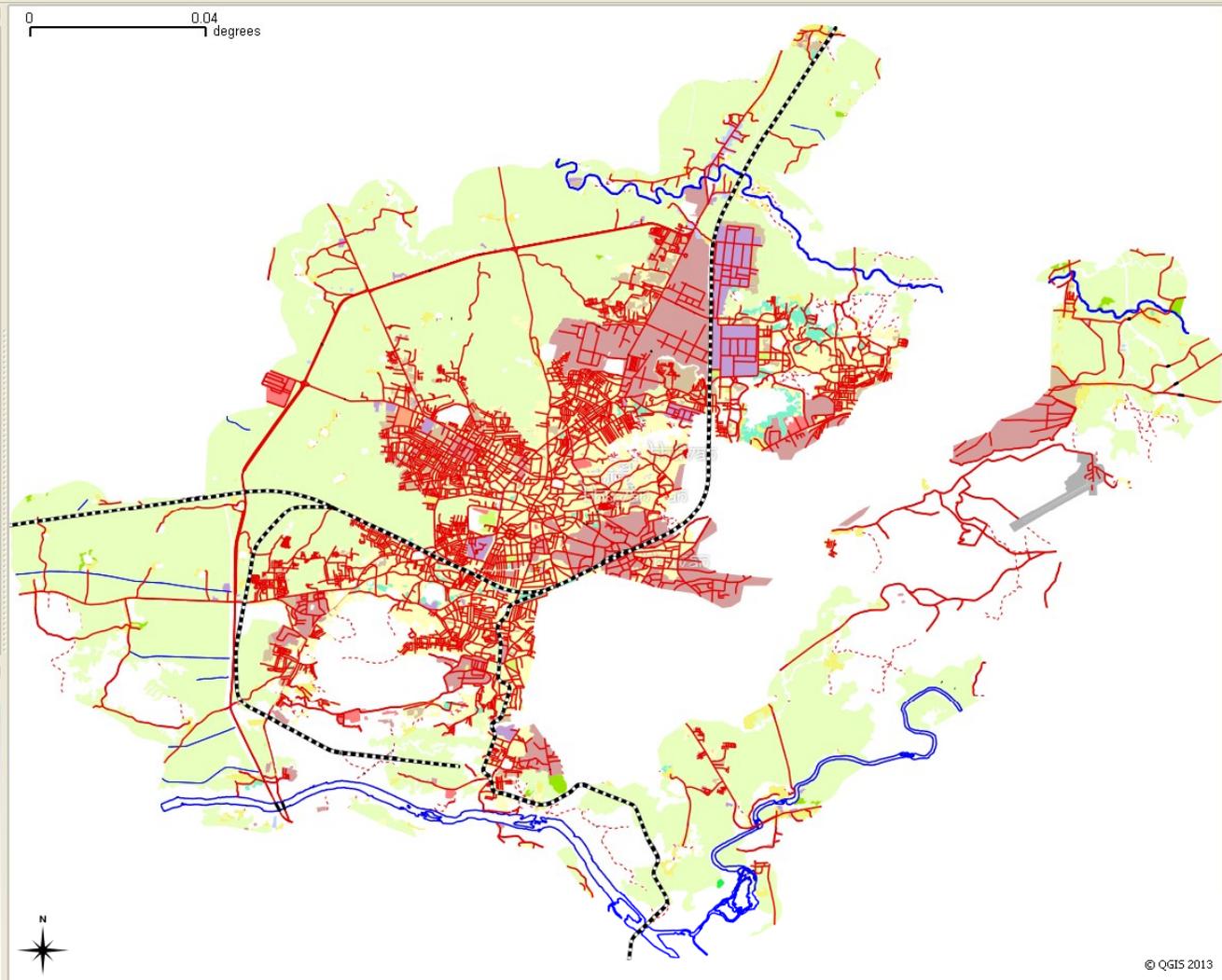
### Creation and Updation QGIS NUIS-Bhuvan

- Single point data management.
- Client to Bhuvan server communication.
- Consuming of Bhuvan satellite services for change visualization in single click.
- Data uploading from client end without browser based environment.
- Serving the uploaded data as web map service.
- Hierarchical user management and data versioning at server end.
- Proper logging and data archival .
- Modification of existing data at client end and updation at server end and using Bhuvan web services.
- Single point data management.
- Help module for Plug-in functionalities.

- Multi-sensor time series satellite data.
- Satellite data Download;
- Thematic Services;
- User response and discussions;
- Terrain profile and other data and information services



- Layers
- Road/Rail/Bridges
  - Drainage
  - Canal
  - Builtup Urban
  - Builtup Rural
  - Agriculture
  - Rail
  - Transportation
  - Road Central Line
  - BHUVAN-L4
  - BHUVAN-2
  - INDIA\_STATE
  - NUISlakhs
  - NUIStown
  - Indian Remote Sensing Satellites



- Bhuvan NUIS
- Login Layers Help
- NUIS BHUVAN LAYERS
- State/District/Village
  - Not Approved Layers
  - Not Uploaded Layers
  - TownSpecific Data
    - Urban Land Use
      - Approved Layers
        - Agriculture
        - Builtup Rural
        - Builtup Urban
        - Canal
        - Drainage
        - Rail
        - Road/Rail/Bridges
        - Transportation
        - Wastelands
      - Not Approved Layers
      - Not Uploaded Layers

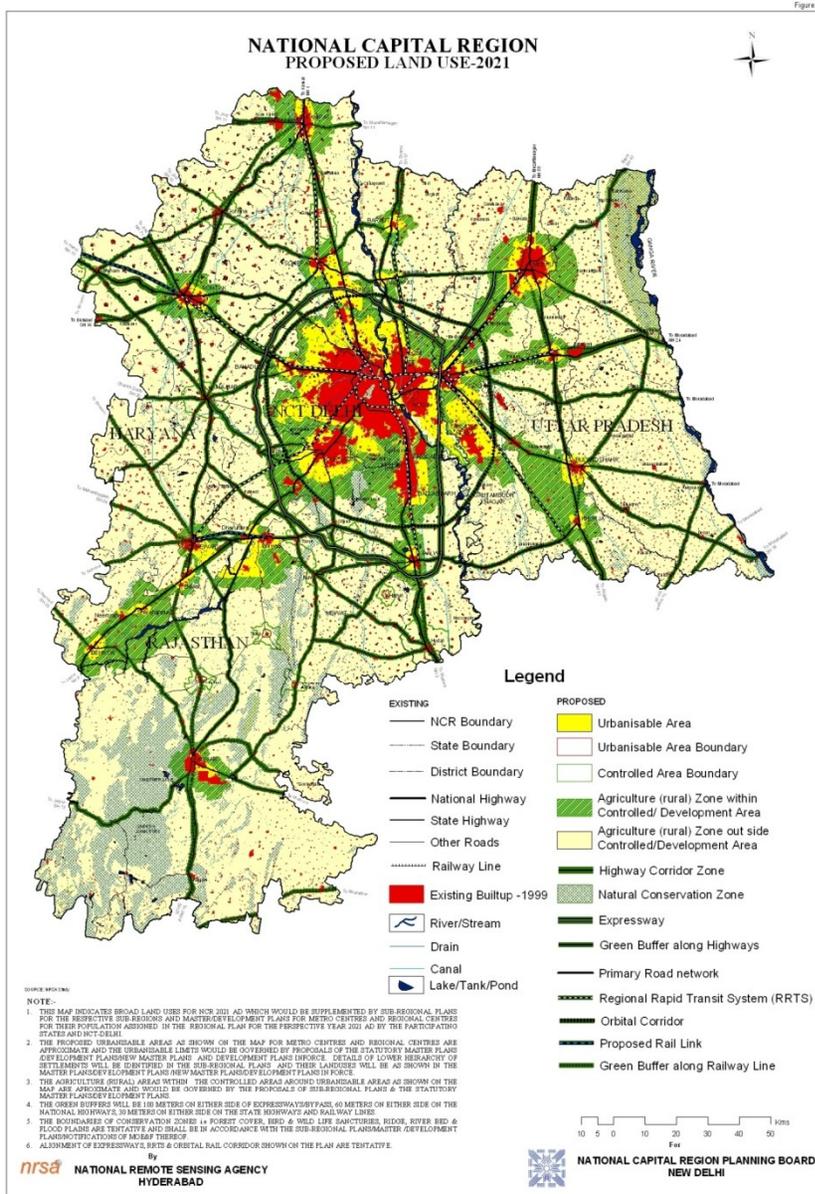


# NUIS-Bhuvan- QGIS

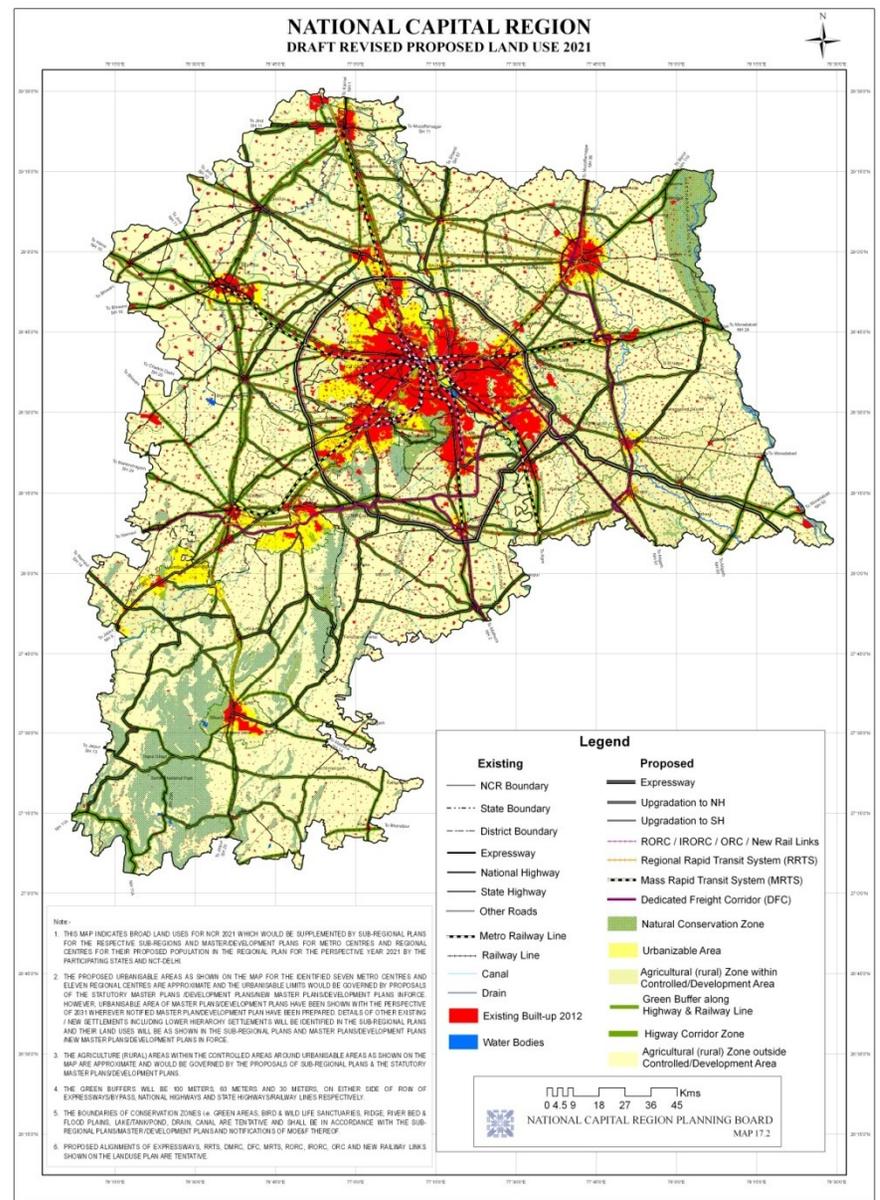
The image shows a screenshot of the Quantum GIS 1.7.4-Wroclaw interface. The main map displays a satellite view of India with several data layers overlaid. The layers panel on the left lists: BHUVAN-L4, BHUVAN-2, INDIA\_STATE, NUISlakhs, NUIStown, and Indian Remote Sensing Satellites. The NUISlakhs and NUIStown layers are visible as green and blue diamond markers on the map. The map also shows state boundaries in yellow. The interface includes a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Layer, Settings, Plugins, Raster, Database, Vector, Help), a toolbar with various GIS tools, and a status bar at the bottom showing the coordinate (79.8211, 23.2228) and scale (1:10837651). A login form for Bhuvan NUIS is visible in the bottom-left corner, with fields for Username (je\_jabalpur) and Password (je\_jabalpur), and buttons for 'Get Bhuvan WMS Services' and 'Login'. The Windows taskbar at the bottom shows the start button and several open applications, including XAMPP 1.7.4 and Quantum GIS.

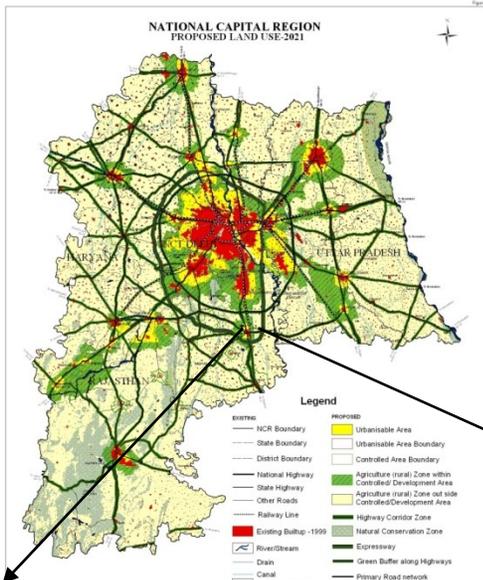


# Proposed Landuse – 2021



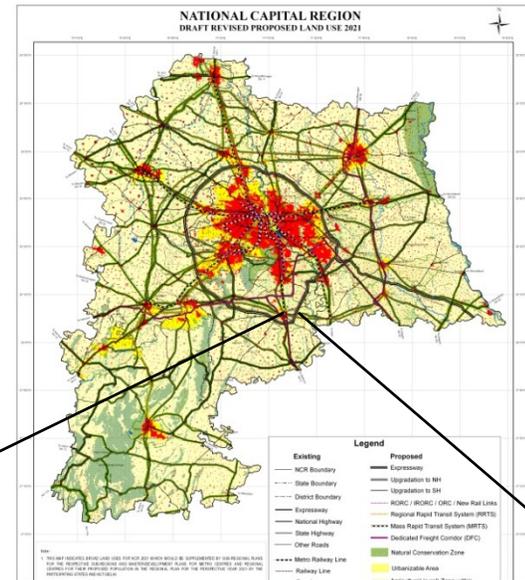
# Proposed Landuse – 2021 (Revised)



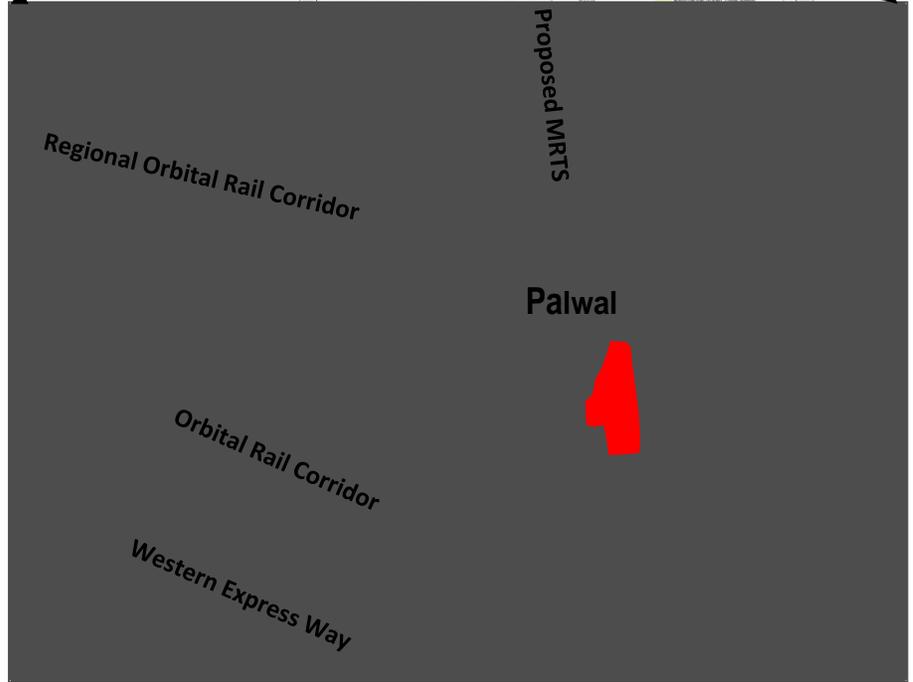


## RP 2021

- Controlled area boundaries are revised.
- Urbanisable areas revised in Haryana & Rajasthan.
- Major transport corridors like DFC, Orbital rail, Regional transit systems, New rail links are incorporated.
- Upgradation of major roads to NH /SH proposed.



## DRRP 2021



Proposed Landuse – 2021

Proposed Landuse – 2021 (Revised)

## Lakes in NCR in 1970,1999 , 2011 & 2012

			<b>Area in hectares</b>			
Sub-Region	Name of the Lake	Description	SOI TOPOSHEET (~1970)	1999	2011	2012
NCT-Delhi	<a href="#">Bhalswa</a>	Water extent	53.19	38.79	52.42	54.84
		Area under Dry	6.86	0	0	0
		<b>Total Area</b>	<b>60.05</b>	<b>38.79</b>	<b>52.42</b>	<b>54.84</b>
	<a href="#">Najafgarh</a>	Water extent	0	1.9	11.38	15.39
		Area under Dry	0	1.42	5.01	0
		<b>Total Area</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3.33</b>	<b>16.39</b>	<b>15.39</b>
Haryana	<a href="#">Kotla</a>	Water extent	2209.32	0	779.78	0
		Area under Dry	0	1597.33	988.58	1556.38
		<b>Total Area</b>	<b>2209.32</b>	<b>1597.33</b>	<b>1768.36</b>	<b>1556.38</b>
	<a href="#">Sultanpur</a>	Water extent	118.46	5.26	46.18	22.81
		Area under Dry	0	60.43	24.19	41.19
		<b>Total Area</b>	<b>118.46</b>	<b>65.69</b>	<b>70.37</b>	<b>64</b>
	<a href="#">Damdama</a>	Water extent	115.96	58.97	70.71	41.29
		Area under Dry	0	7.83	8.23	15.53
		<b>Total Area</b>	<b>115.96</b>	<b>66.8</b>	<b>78.94</b>	<b>56.82</b>
	<a href="#">Surajkhund</a>	Water extent	2.02	1.8	0	0
		Area under Dry	0	0	2.56	2.56
		<b>Total Area</b>	<b>2.02</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.56</b>	<b>2.56</b>
	<a href="#">Bhadkal</a>	Water extent	42.09	37.64	11.31	0
		Area under Dry	0	2.25	13.42	28.97
		<b>Total Area</b>	<b>42.09</b>	<b>39.89</b>	<b>24.73</b>	<b>28.97</b>
	<a href="#">Bhidawas</a>	Water extent	0	434.04	434.04	434.04
		Area under Dry	0	0	0	0
		<b>Total Area</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>434.04</b>	<b>434.04</b>	<b>434.04</b>
Rajasthan	<a href="#">Siliserh</a>	Water extent	224.43	184.91	275.36	239.82
		Area under Dry	0	0	8.03	0
		<b>Total Area</b>	<b>224.43</b>	<b>184.91</b>	<b>283.4</b>	<b>239.82</b>

➤ Delineation done using visual interpretation from SOI Toposheet (~1970), LISS 3 (Mar - Apr 1999), LISS 3 (Oct 2011) & LISS IV (Mar- Apr 2012) satellite data.  
 ➤ The area is delineated as visible on the particular satellite image and Ground Truth for further verification, if required

*Avr. rainfall of 2mm in Mar-Apr 1999.  
 Avr. rainfall of 145mm in Sept. 2011 , Nil in Oct.2011.  
 Avr. Rainfall of 1mm in Mar – Apr 2012.*

# Bhidawas Lake

SOI MAPSHEET

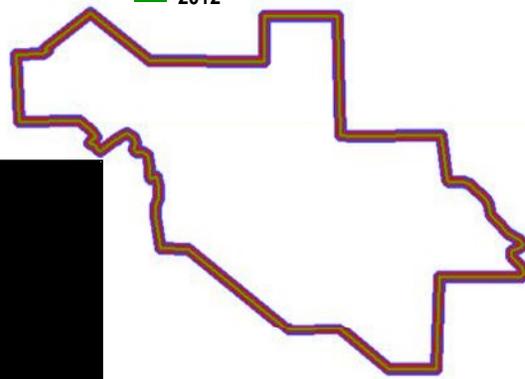
1999

Field Photo - 10<sup>th</sup> Dec,2012

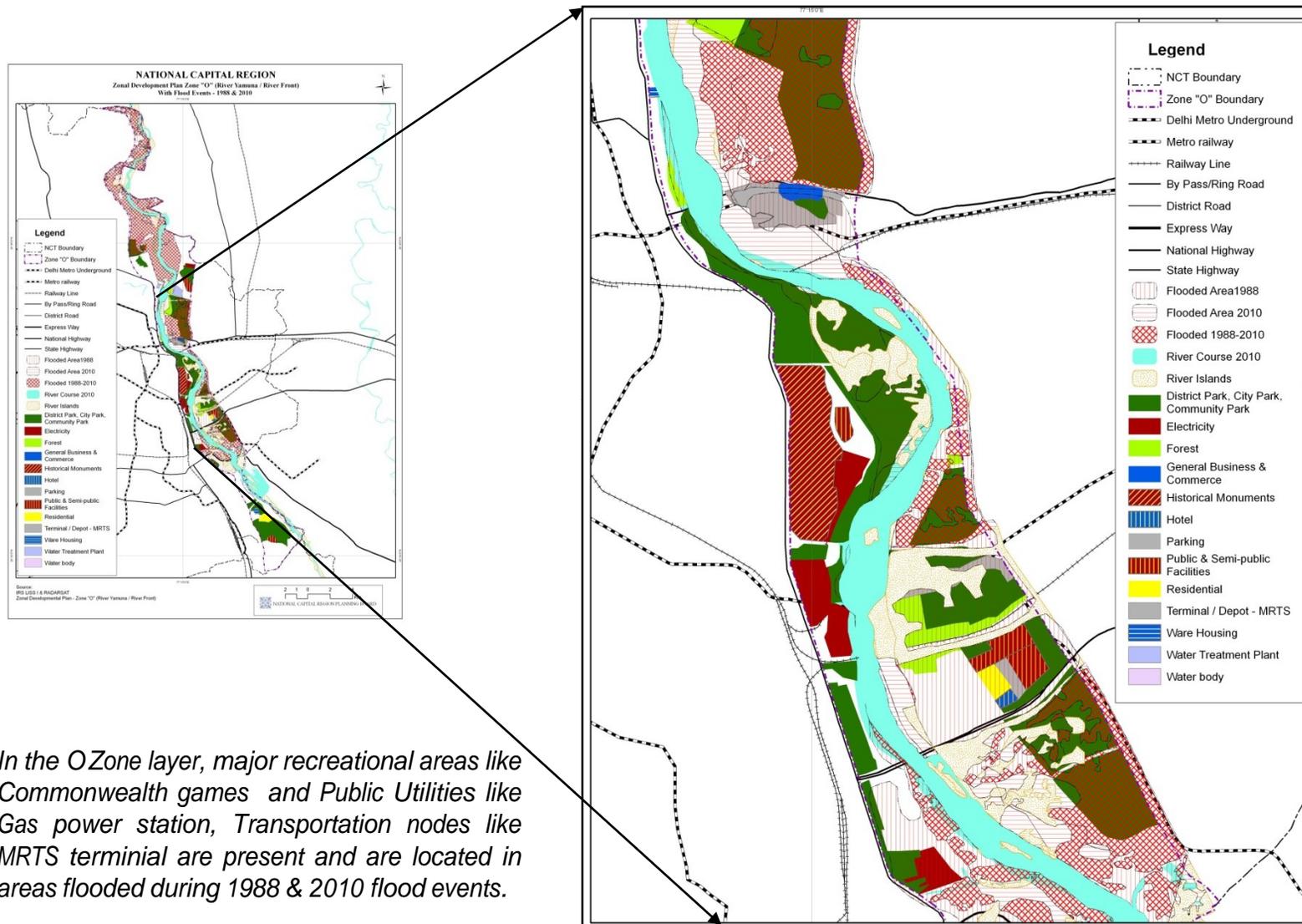
- SOI
- 1999
- 2011
- 2012

2011

2012



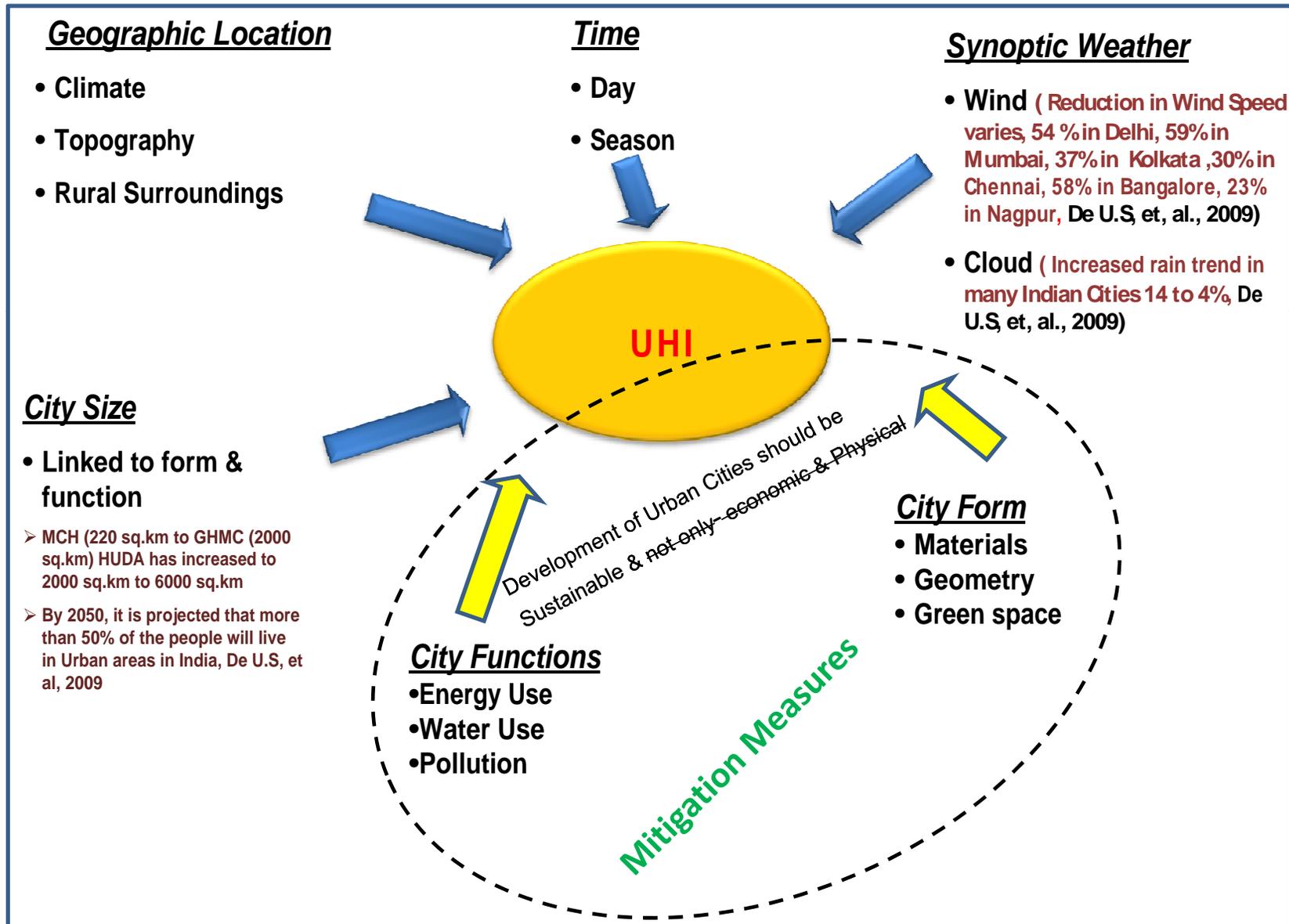
## Zonal Development Plan Zone "O" (River Yamuna / River Front) with Flood Events



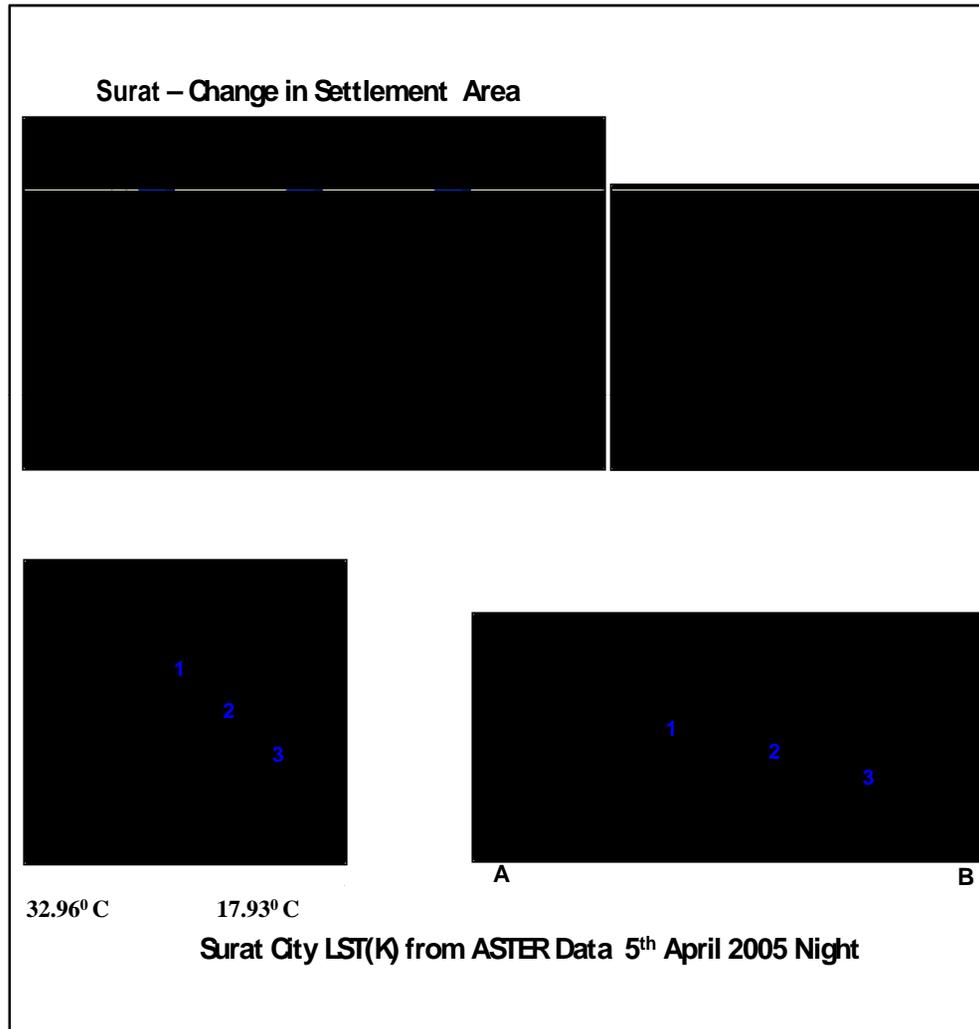
## Existing large scale map cover lay on Cartosat-2 ortho image and Updation



# Factors Affecting Urban Heat Islands



# Influence of Urbanization on Urban Heat Island From Space Based Multi Sensor Data



1. Dense Built-up



2. Open Space

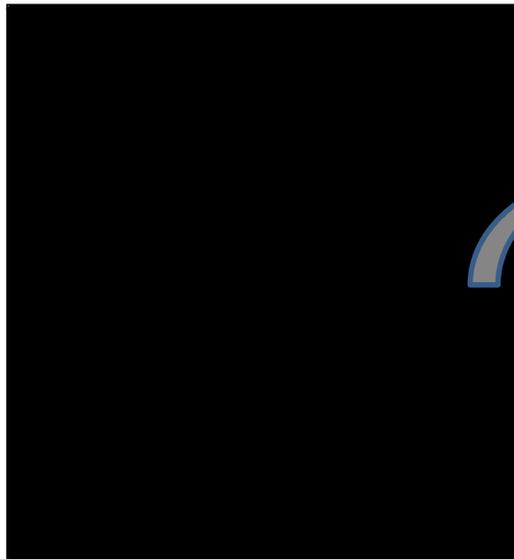


3. Rural

# Urban Micro-Climate

Geospatial information on urban morphology to facilitate understanding of urban heat islands and providing urban advisories towards sustainable habitat

- Proof of concept for Micro - level modelling (using Envi-Met model) based on urban morphology to derive the 2D and 3D parameters such as temperature, wind patterns, short & long-wave radiation vectors for UHI computation has been done for two test sites in Delhi.

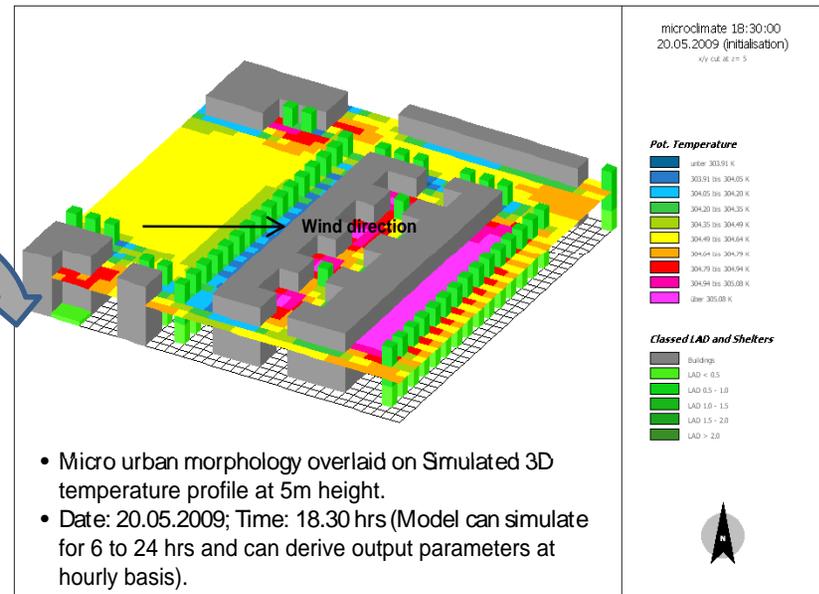


### Model Input:

1. Grid based Micro Urban morphology (Urban structures planimetry and height, vegetation and surface type parameters, ...)

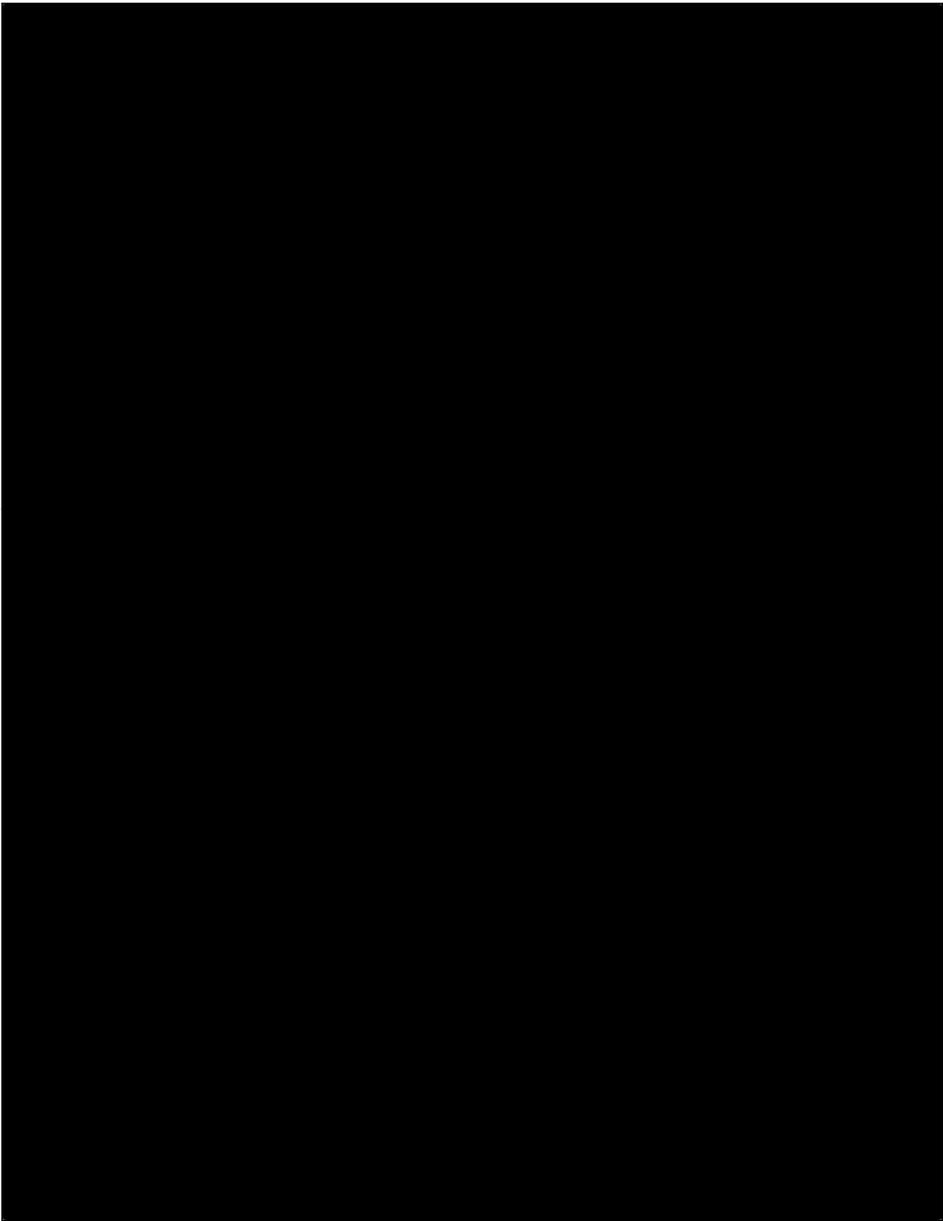
2. AWS parameters at Simulation. Initialization time.

*3D and non-hydrostatic microclimate model based on fundamental laws of fluid and thermo dynamics.*

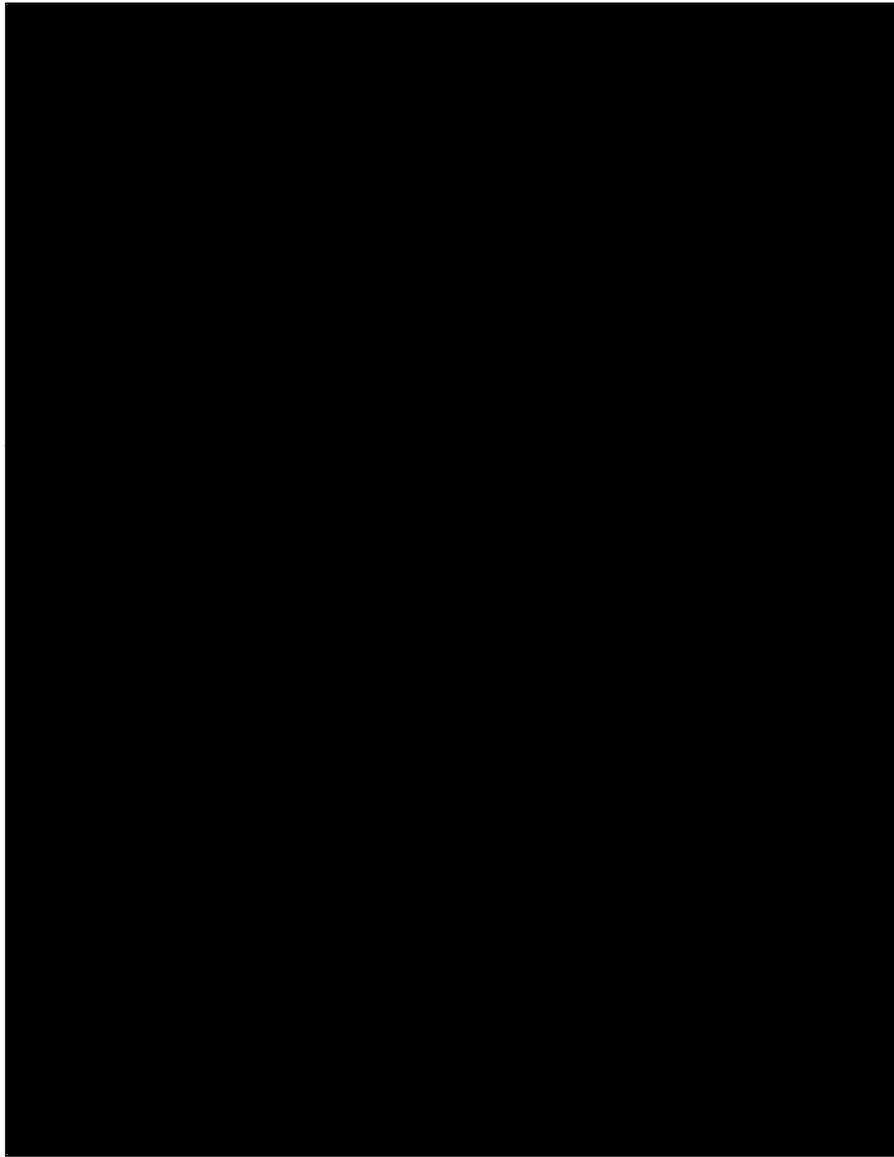


Temperature below 303.91 K

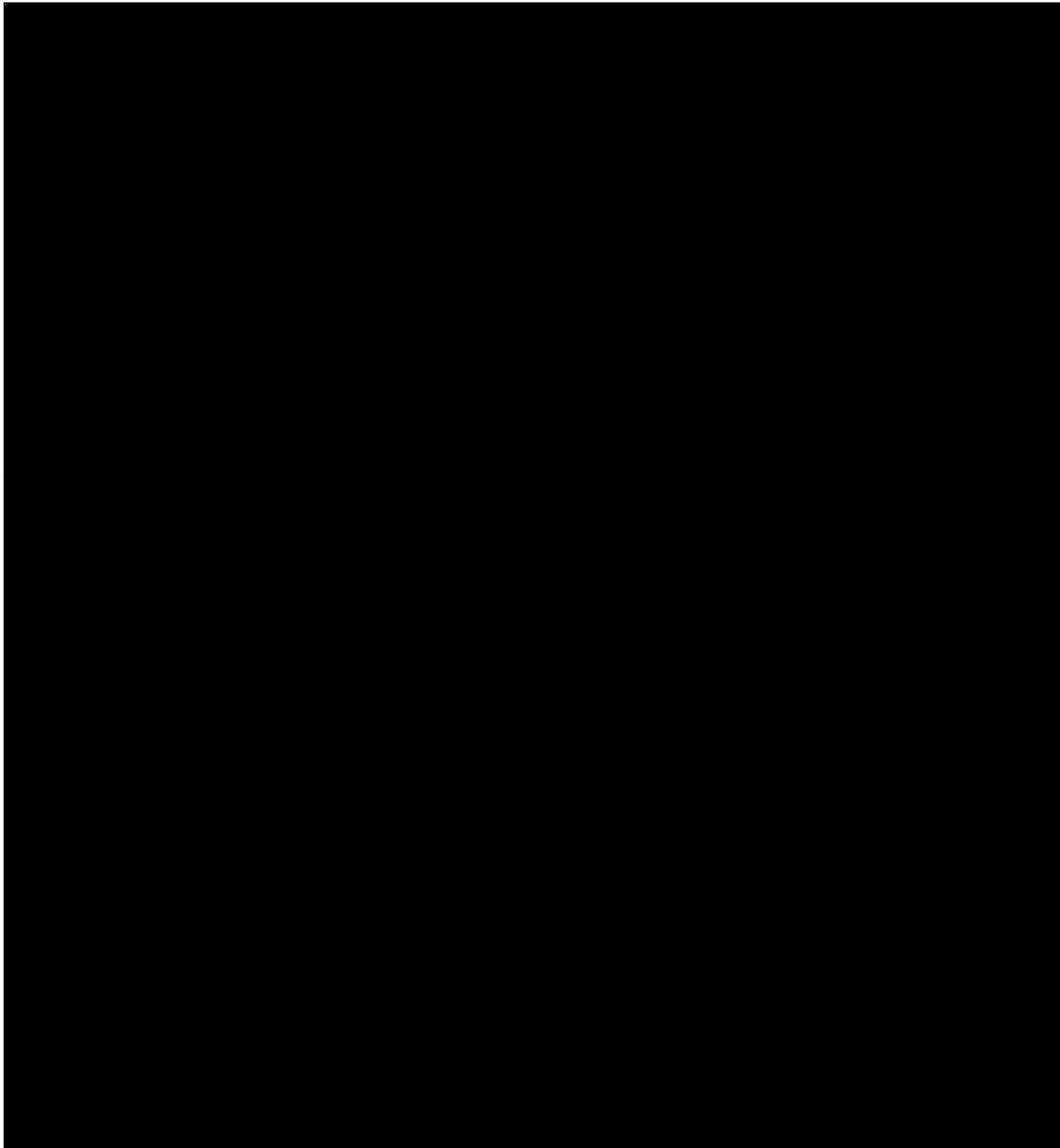
Temperature above 305.08 K



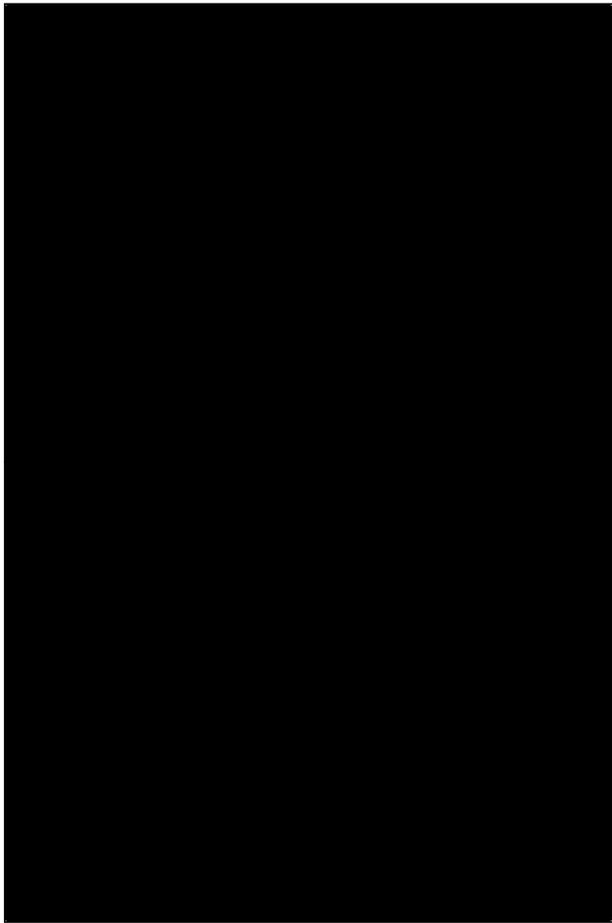
Building Rooftop area in %



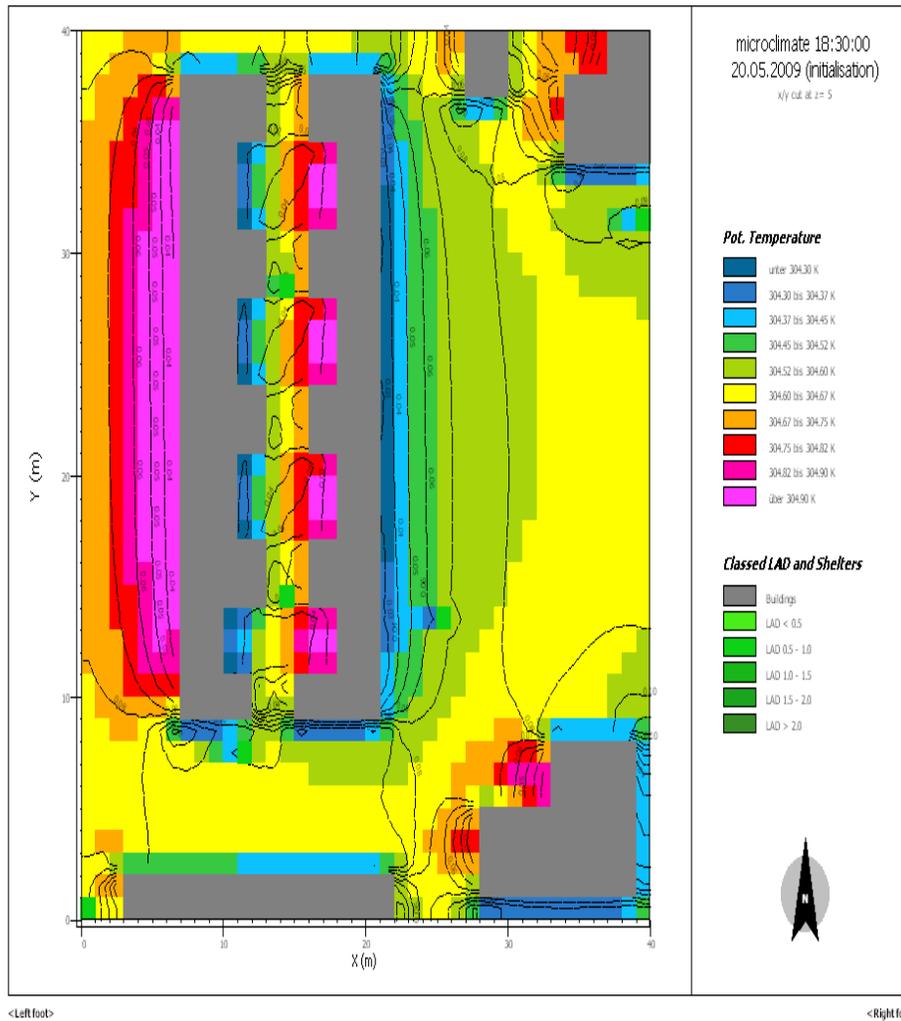
Vacant area in %



**Pilot Study area**  
Part of Nanakpura –  
New Delhi



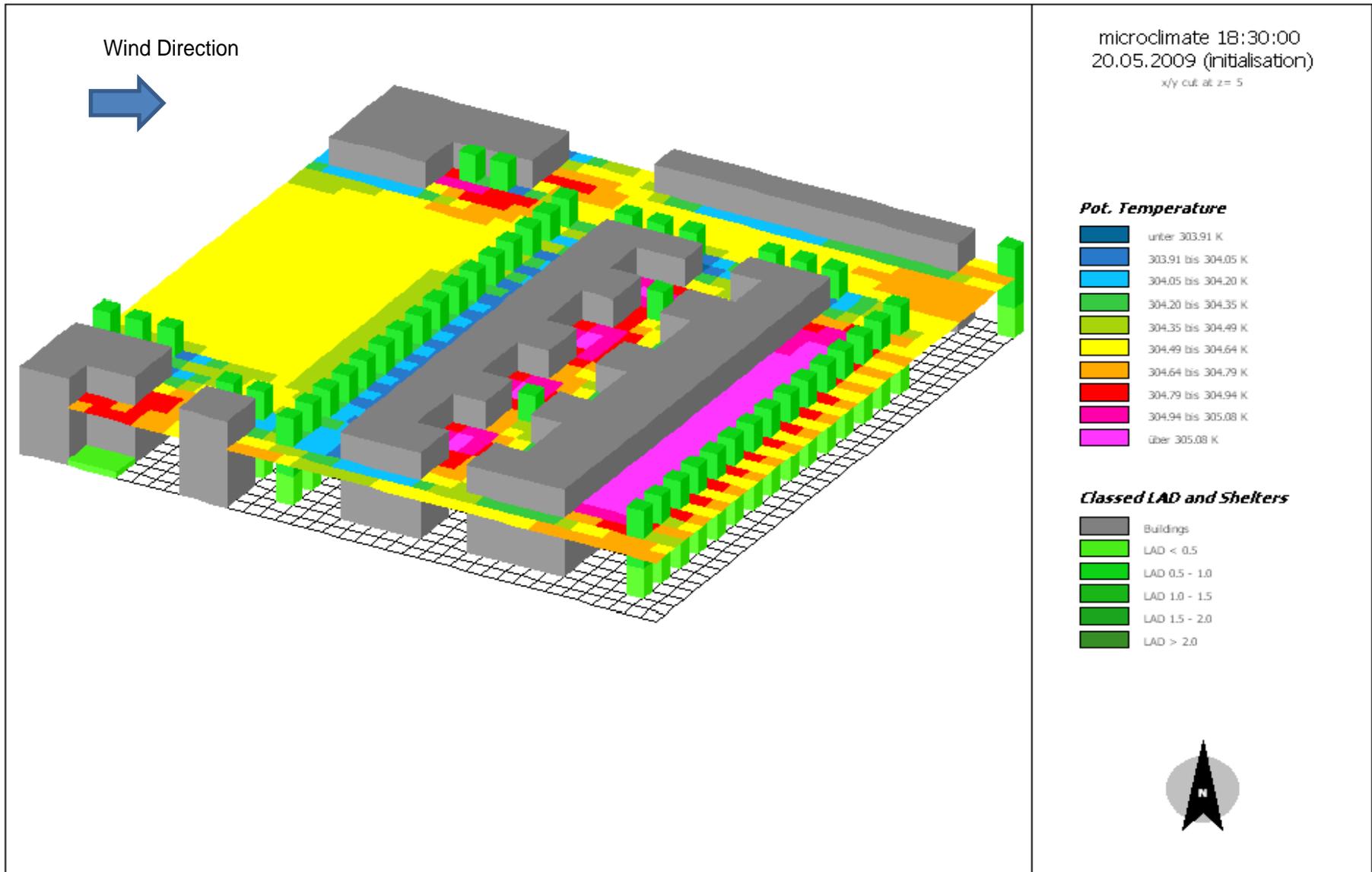
Existing Urban Setup in 40 X 40 Grid  
(number represent height)



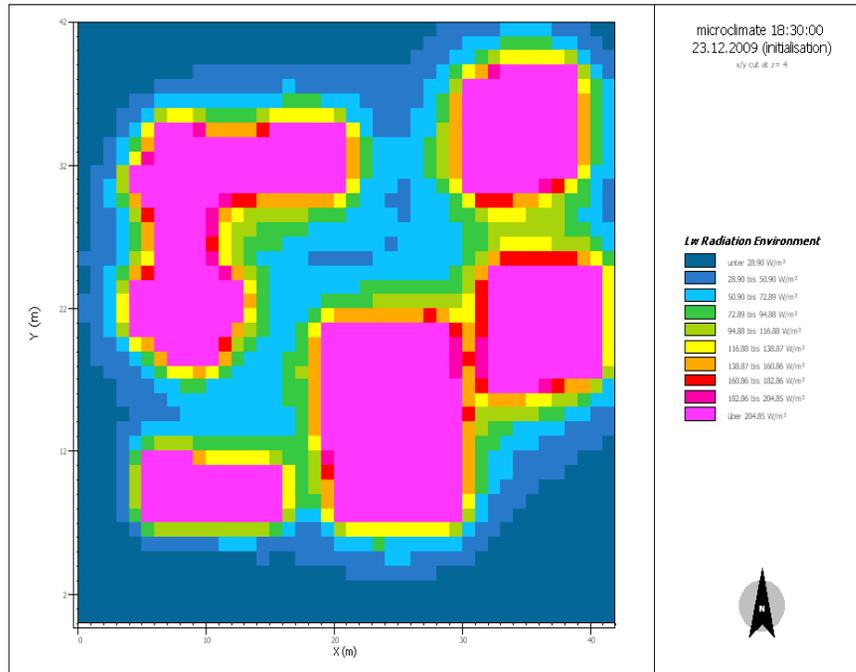
3D Temperature Profile



# 3D Temperature Profile at 5m Height

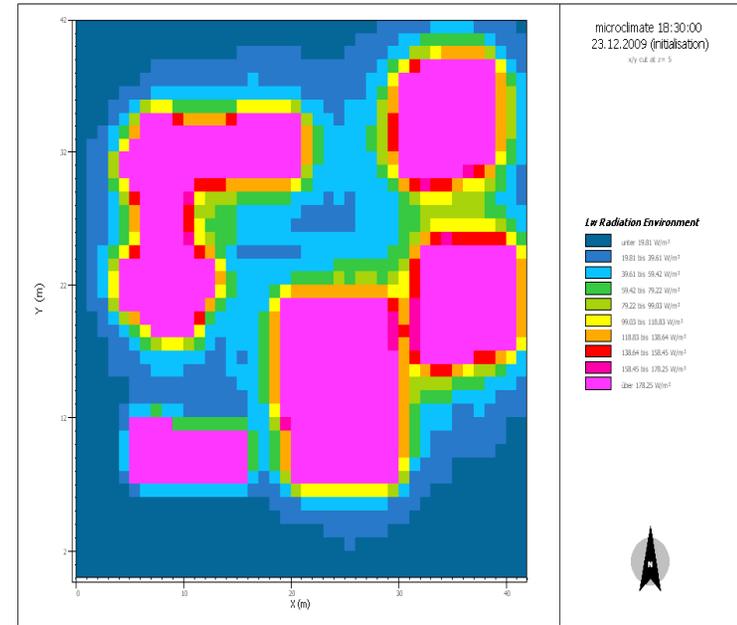


# Long wave Radiation



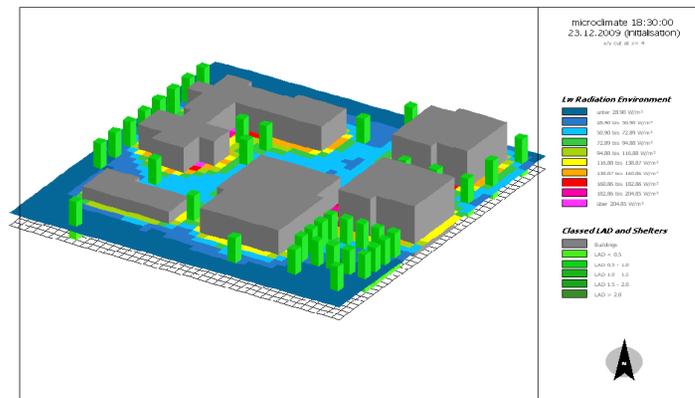
<Left foot>

<Right foot>



<Left foot>

<Right foot>



<Left foot>

<Right foot>

## Conclusions

- Urban Planning and applications require multi-scale scientific geospatial data. Remote Sensing data is excellent, cost effective source for creating / updating cartographic data base.
- Mobile Ground based attribute collections is useful way to integrate spatial & attribute data in near real time.
- NRSC/ISRO & TCPO/MoUD working towards operationalization of Bhuvan platform to meet the ULBs Geospatial needs.

Thank you