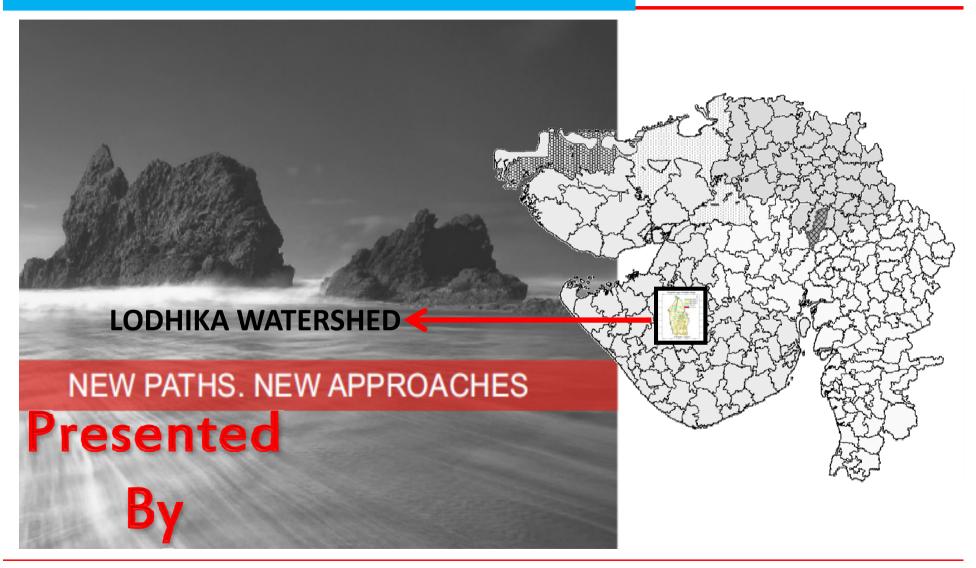
MICRO LEVEL AQUIFER MAPPING OF LODHIKA WATERSHED, RAJKOT-GUJARAT





Paritosh Singh Chauhan (Expert Hydrogeologist-IIC Technologies)

BACKGROUND INFORMATION OF AQUIFER MAPPING



The vision on Aquifer Management is:

- to identify and map aquifers at the micro level,
- to quantify the available groundwater resources, and
- to propose plans appropriate to the scale of demand and aquifer characteristics, and institutional arrangements for participatory management.

BACKGROUND INFORMATION OF AQUIFER MAPPING PROJECT



- Aquifer mapping will help in preparing sustainable management plan,
- This will help achieve drinking water security,
- Improved irrigation facility and sustainability in water resources development in large parts of rural and many parts of urban Gujarat.
- It will also result in better management of vulnerable areas.



FOR AQUIFER MAPPING

TASKS FOR AQUIFER MAPPING



Compilation of Data/Identification of Principal Aquifer units & Data Gap

- Compilation of Existing Ground Water Data
- Preparation of Base map and Thematic layers
- Data base on Exploration wells
- Compilation of information of Geology, Geophysics, Hydrogeology, geochemical Hydrology
- Delineation of Principal Aquifers (Vertical & Lateral)
- Compilation of Aquifer wise water level data
- Compilation of Aquifer wise Draft data

TASKS FOR AQUIFER MAPPING



Generation of data

- Generation of Geological layers in 1:50,000 Scale
- Preparation OF Geological map
- Preparation of Sub surface Geology
- Geomorphological analysis
- Analysis of Land use pattern
- Surface & Subsurface Geolelectrical/ Gravity data Generation
- VES
- Bore hole logging
- 2-D imaging
- Advanced Geophysical methods

TASKS IDENTIFIED FOR AQUIFER MAPPING

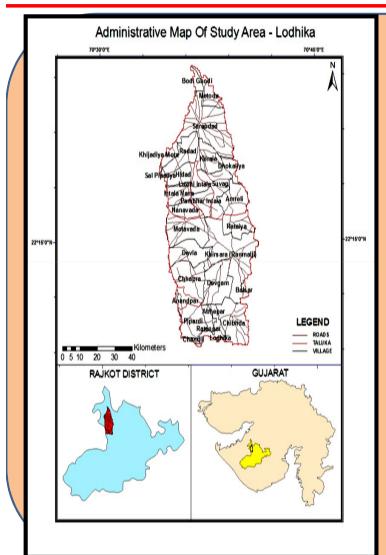


Hydrological information:

- Preparation of Drainage map
- Demarcation of water bodies
- Soil infiltration studies
- Parameters on Ground water recharge
- Rainfall data analysis
- Canal flow, recharge structures etc
- Preparation of Hydrogeological maps in 1:50,000
- Water level monitoring
- Exploratory drilling
- Pumping tests
- Well inventory

ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION



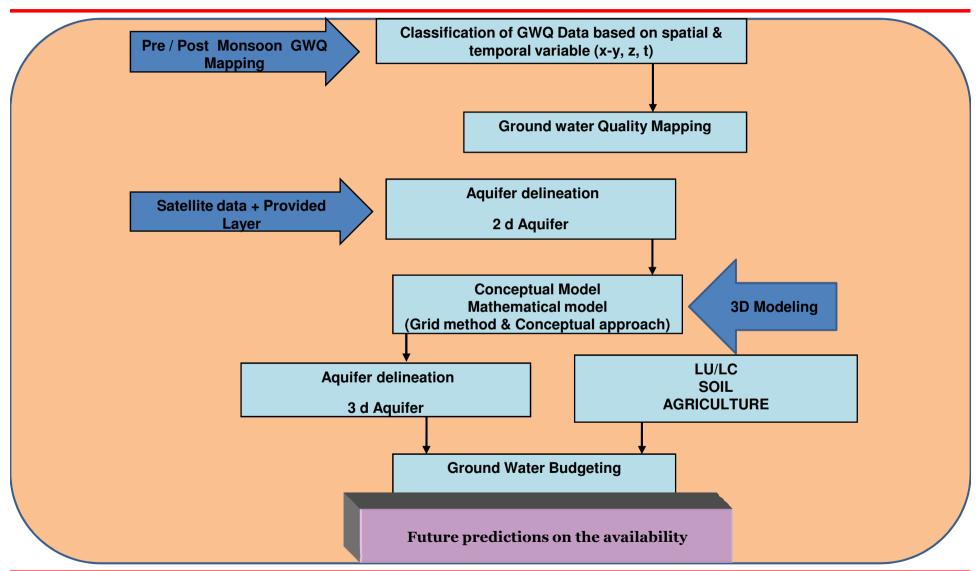


LODHIKA WATERSHED-RAJKOT

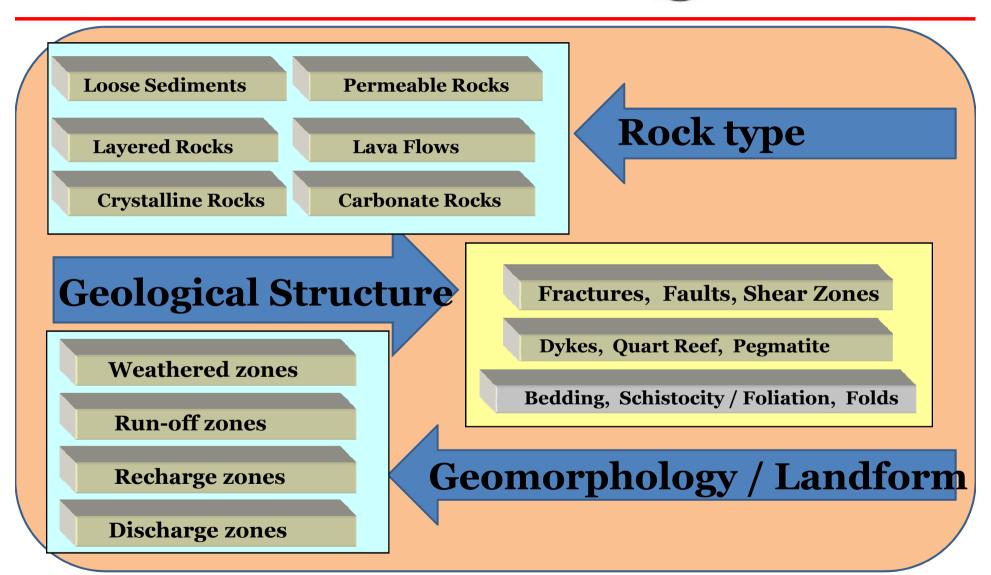
	Sr No	Description				
1	Location of the Study area	South of Paddharitaluka and North of Lodhikataluka				
2	Total Area in Sq Km	210				
3	General Hydrogeological Conditions & aquifers	Basalt				
4	Reference SOI Toposheets	41F/11 & 41F/12				
5	Number of Districts	1				
6	Name of District	Rajkot				
7	Number of Talukas	2				
8	Name of Talukas	Lodhika and Paddhari				
9	Number of villages	23				

GROUND WATER AQUIFER MAPPING AND MODELING



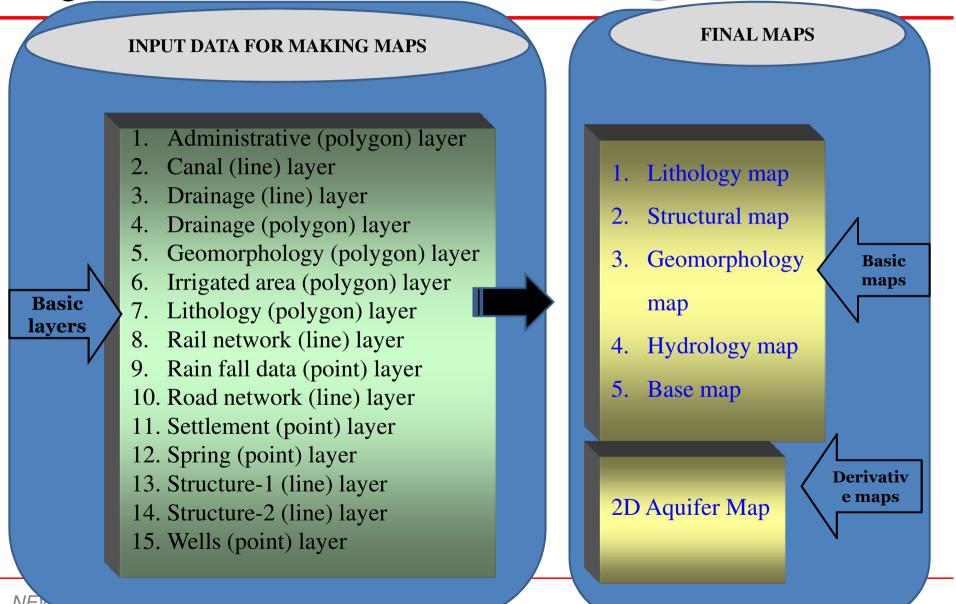


INDICATORS OF VARIATIONS IN HYDRO GEOLOGICAL PROPERTIES III TECHNOLOGIES



DATA PRODUCTS FOR 2D AQUIFER MAPPING

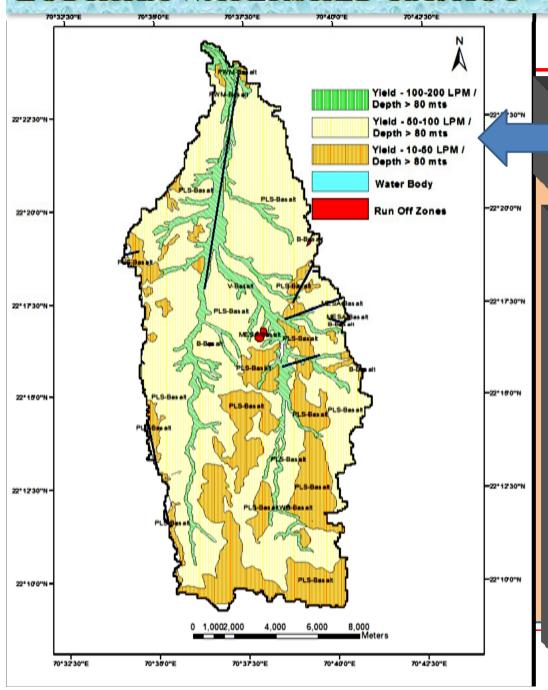






DATA PRODUCTS FOR 2D AQUIFER MAPPING Hydrology Layer of 5H1B2-Lodhika **Drainage Distribution Map** Hydrology & Structure Layer of 5H1B2-Lodhika **Drainage Distribution Map with Structures** Geomorphology Layer of 5H1B2-Lodhika Lithological Map Of 5H1B2 - Lodhika **Geomorphology Map Geology Map** Linearr Basalt

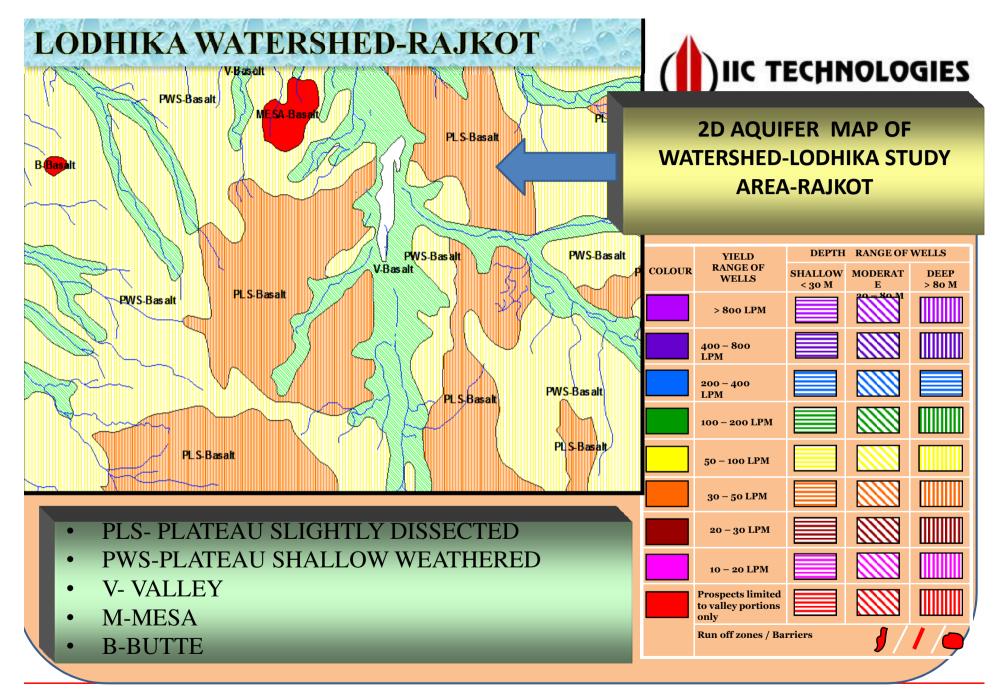
LODHIKA WATERSHED-RAJKOT



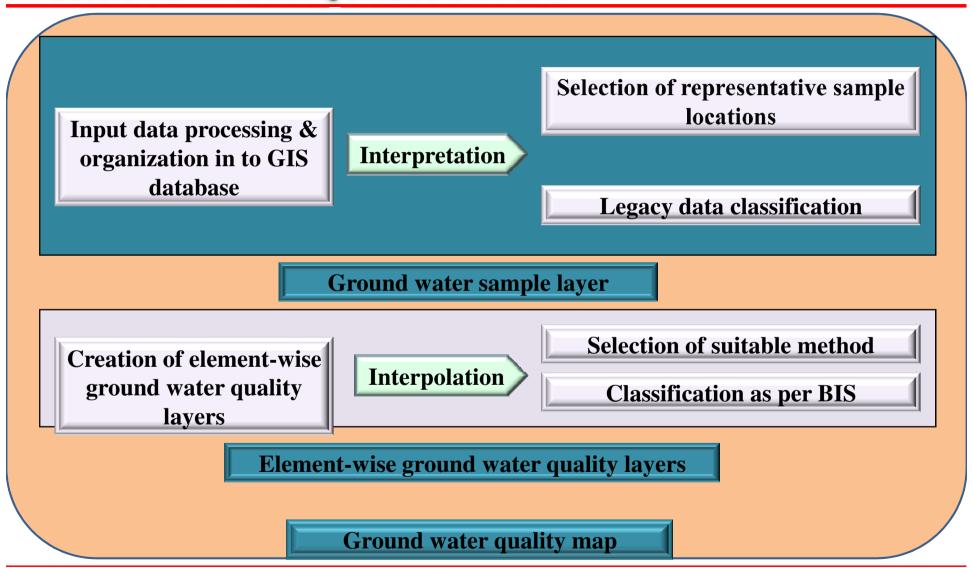


2 D AQUIFER MAP OF LODHIKA WATERSHED

- Drainage (line) layer
- Drainage (polygon) layer
- Geomorphology (polygon)
- Lithology (polygon) layer
- Structure
- Wells (point) layer



ACTIVITIES INVOLVED IN PREPARATION OF IIC TECHNOLOGIES GROUND WATER QUALITY MAPS



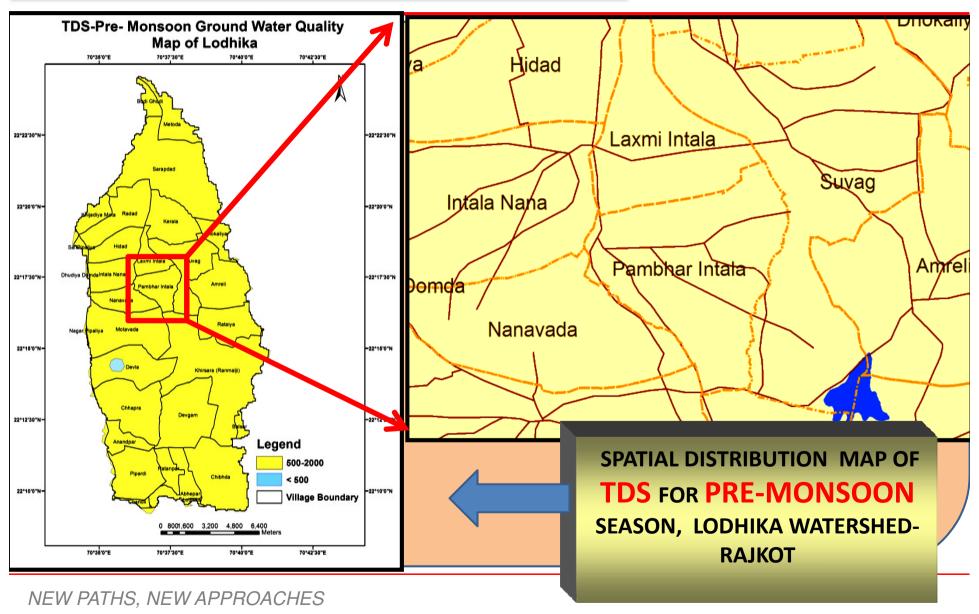


(Source: Indian Drinking Water Standards as per BIS Guideline-IS: 10500: 1991)

Sl. No	Element	Pota	Non-Potable	
		Desirable limit	Permissible limit	
1	рН	6.5 to 8.5	-	<6.5;>8.5
2	Total Hardness (as CaCo ₃) mg/l	< 300	300-600	> 600
3	Iron (as Fe) mg/l	< 0.3	0.3-1.0	> 1.0
4	Chlorides (as Cl) mg/l	< 250	250-1000	> 1000
5	Total Dissolved solids mg/l	< 500	500-2000	> 2000
6	Calcium (as Ca) mg/l	< 75	75-200	> 200
7	Magnesium (as Mg) mg/l	< 30	30-100	> 100
8	Nitrate (as NO ₃) mg/l	< 45	45-100	> 100
9	Sulphate (as SO ₄) mg/l	< 200	200-400	> 400
10	Sodium (as Na) mg/l*		< 20	> 20(WHO)
11	Potassium (as K) mg/l*		< 10	> 10
12	Alkalinity mg/l	< 200	200-600	> 600
13	Electrical Conductivity	< 300	300-600	> 600

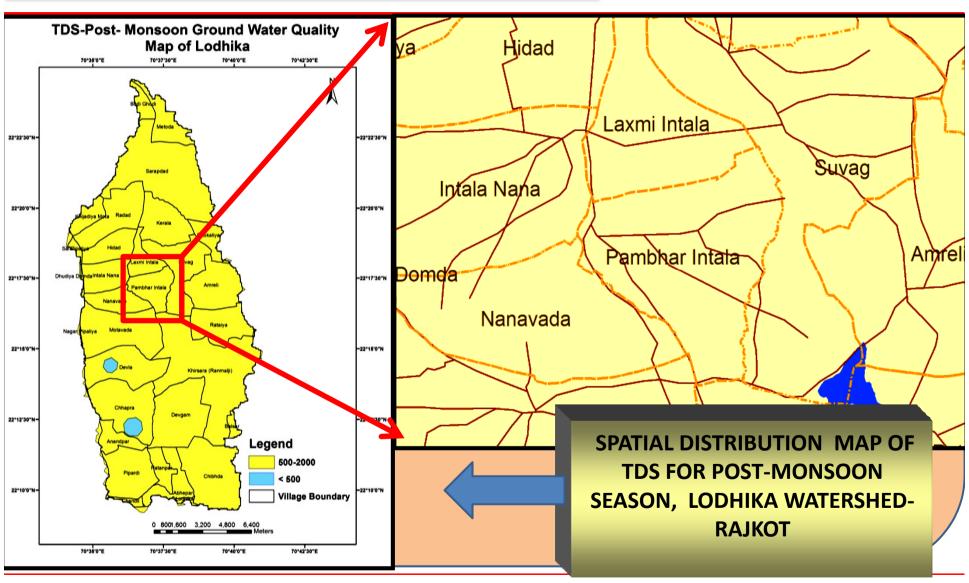
GROUND WATER QUALITY MAPS OF LODHIKA WATERSHED





GROUND WATER QUALITY MAPS OF LODHIKA WATERSHED





AQUIFER MAPPING



The Aquifer Geometry Varies

in X-Y direction-(Spatial Variation)

with depth (Vertical Variation)

& Ground water Resources availability varies With Time

Historical data to be considered for Modelling provides the Temporal variation &

Management aspects

Tasks

To decipher the

- **❖Spatial & Vertical disposition of Aquifers/Aquifer Geometry**
- **❖**Generation of 2-d & 3-d GIS layers/Micro level Groundwater Maps
- **❖**Ground water Resources & Yield Characteristics of the Aquifers
- **❖**To Run a Ground water Model for planning & management of ground water Resources-watershed wise, Village wise.

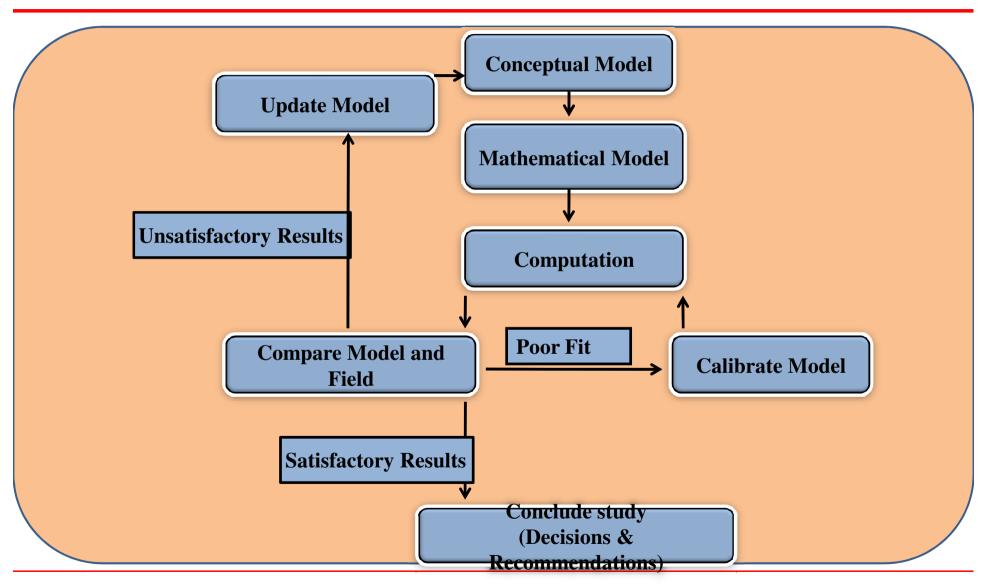
STEPS TO HYDROLOGIC MODELING



- 1. DELINEATE WATERSHED
- 2. OBTAIN HYDROLOGIC AND GEOGRAPHIC DATA
- 3. SELECT MODELING APPROACH
- 4. CALIBRATE/VERIFY MODEL
- 5. USE MODEL FOR ASSESSMENT/PREDICTION/DESIGN
- 6. CORRELATING WITH LU/LC, SOIL & IRRIGATION FOR BUDGETING

MODELING PROCESS





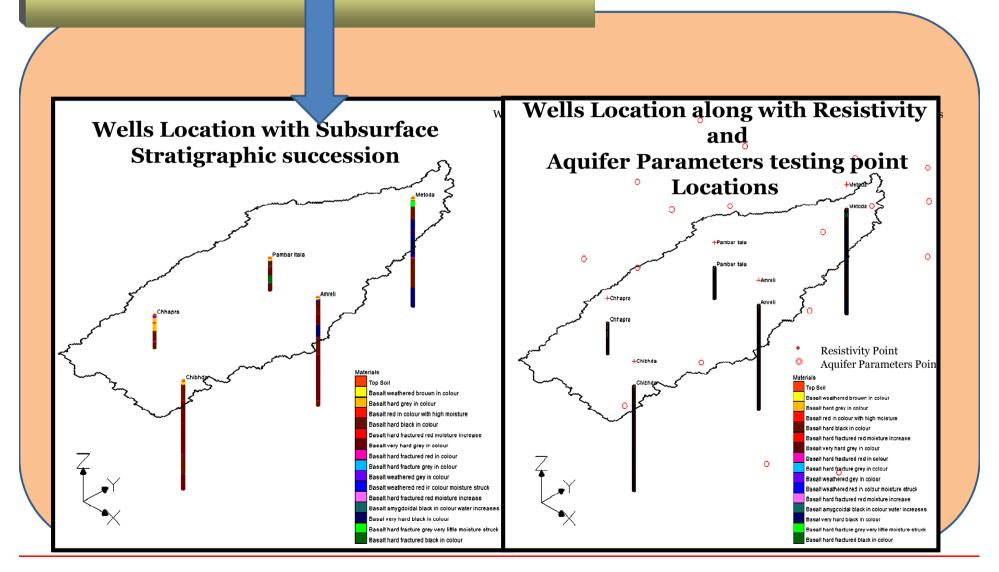
VILLAGE VISE GROUNDWATER BUDGET OF LODHIKA WATERSHED



			VII	LACEWA	SE CBOLIN	ID WATED	DESCUIDCES	OF WATER	CUED EL	1100	ĸ	
1	1 VILLAGE-WISE GROUND WATER RESOURCES OF WATERSHED - 5H1B2											
2	DISTRICT NAME	TALUKA NAME	VILLAGE NAME	Area (Ha)	RAINFALL (mm)	RAINFALL (m)	INFILTERATION FACTOR	ANNUAL RECHARGE (Ha-m)	SPECIFIC YEILD	GROUND WATER BUDGET (Ha-M)	GROUND WATER BUDGET (M ³)	GROUND WATER BUDGET (MCM)
3				(a)		(r)	(c)	(a'r'c)	(Sy)	a'r'c'Sy	ı)	
4	RAJKOT	LODHIKA	Chandli	63.52	1200.80	1.20		5.34	0.015	0.08	800.8958281	0.000800896
5		LODHIKA	Ratanpar	260.24	1200.80	1.20		21.88	0.015	0.33	3281.255772	0.003281256
6		LODHIKA	Abhepar	436.74	1200.80	1.20	0.07	36.71	0.015	0.55	5506.590394	0.00550659
7		LODHIKA	Pipardi	864.62	1200.80	1.20	0.07	72.68	0.015	1.09	10901.42307	0.010901423
8		LODHIKA	Chibhda	1313.86	1200.80	1.20	0.07	110.44	0.015	1.66	16565.73476	0.016565735
9		LODHIKA	Chhapra	1181.94	1200.80	1.20	0.07	99.35	0.015	1.49	14902.33529	0.014902335
10		LODHIKA	Devgam	1243.70	1200.80	1.20		104.54	0.015	1.57	15681.11968	0.01568112
11		LODHIKA	Devla	968.27	1200.80	1.20	0.07	81.39	0.015	1.22	12208.31729	0.012208317
12		LODHIKA	Khirsara (Ranmalji		1200.80	1.20	0.07	220.11	0.015	3.30	33017.15353	0.033017154
13		LODHIKA	Rataiya	729.40	1200.80	1.20	0.07	61.31	0.015	0.92	9196.566772	0.009196567
14	RAJKOT	LODHIKA	Motavada	1304.48	1200.80	1.20	0.07	109.65	0.015	1.64	16447.41767	0.016447418
15	RAJKOT	PADDHARI	Nanavada	468.46	1200.80	1.20	0.07	39.38	0.015	0.59	5906.571416	0.005906571
16	RAJKOT	LODHIKA	Pambhar Intala	509.48	1200.80	1.20	0.07	42.82	0.015	0.64	6423.68442	0.006423684
17	RAJKOT	PADDHARI	Intala Nana	534.67	1200.80	1.20	0.07	44.94	0.015	0.67	6741.338368	0.006741338
18	RAJKOT	PADDHARI	Amreli	878.71	1200.80	1.20	0.07	73.86	0.015	1.11	11079.09695	0.011079097
19	RAJKOT	PADDHARI	Suvag	957.15	1200.80	1.20	0.07	80.45	0.015	1.21	12068.14942	0.012068149
20		PADDHARI	Hidad	496.95	1200.80	1.20	0.07	41.77	0.015	0.63	6265.75557	0.006265756
21		LODHIKA	Laxmi Intala	339.04	1200.80	1.20		28.50	0.015	0.43		0.004274705
22			Dhokaliya	295.35	1200.80	1.20	0.07	24.83	0.015	0.37	3723.867733	0.003723868
23			Kerala	761.87	1200.80	1.20	0.07	64.04	0.015	0.96	9605.937398	0.009605937
24		PADDHARI	Radad	872.66	1200.80	1.20	0.07	73.35	0.015	1.10	11002.84433	0.011002844
25		PADDHARI	Khijadiya Mota	264.25	1200.80	1.20	0.07	22.21	0.015	0.33	3331.770982	0.003331771
26		PADDHARI	Sarapdad	2201.12	1200.80	1.20	0.07	185.02	0.015	2.78	27752.63242	0.027752632
27			Metoda	480.21	1200.80	1.20	0.07	40.36	0.015	0.61	6054.739176	0.006054739
28			Bodi Ghodi	184.07	1200.80	1.20	0.07	15.47	0.015	0.23	2320.802821	0.002320803
29		LODHIKA	Lodhika	32.04	1200.80	1.20	0.07	2.69	0.015	0.04	404.0123732	0.000404012
30		LODHIKA	Balsar	81.08	1200.80	1.20	0.07	6.82	0.015	0.10	1022.279186	0.001022279
31	JAMNAGAR		Anandpar	324.92	1200.80	1.20	0.07	27.31	0.015	0.41	4096.666918	0.004096667
32	RAJKOT	PADDHARI	Sal Pipaliya	59.20	1200.80	1.20	0.07	4.98	0.015	0.07	746.393337	0.000746393
33								1742.20	Total	26.13	261330.0578	0.261330058

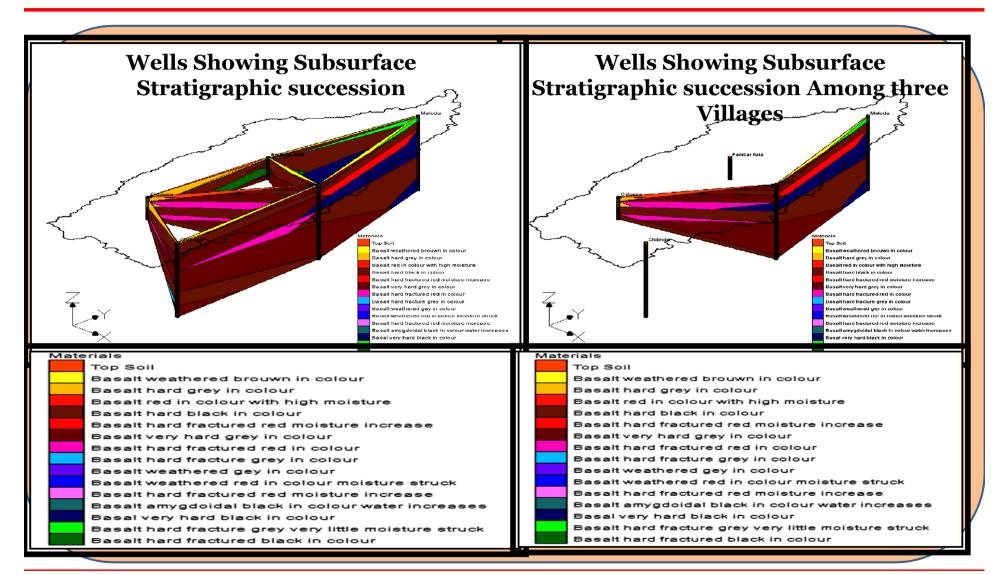
WELLS LOCATION WITH SUBSURFACE STRATIGRAPHIC SUCCESSION





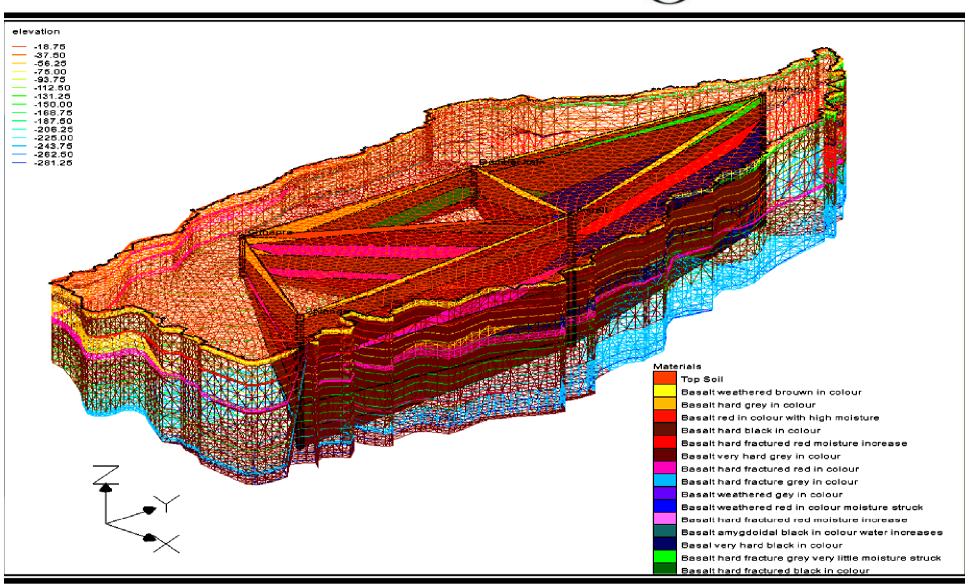
STRATIGRAPHIC SUCCESION





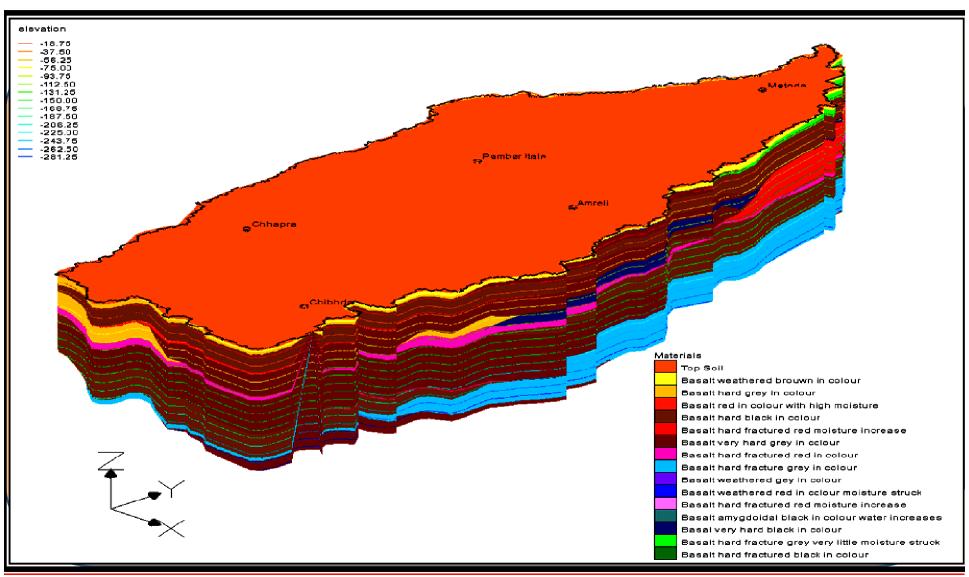
STRATIGRAPHIC MODEL





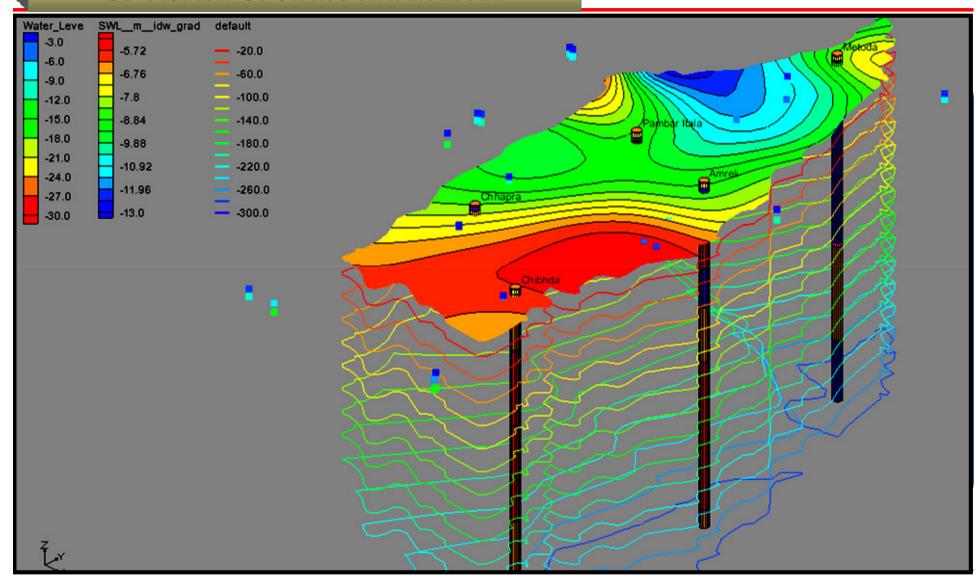
SOLID STRATIGRAPHIC MODEL





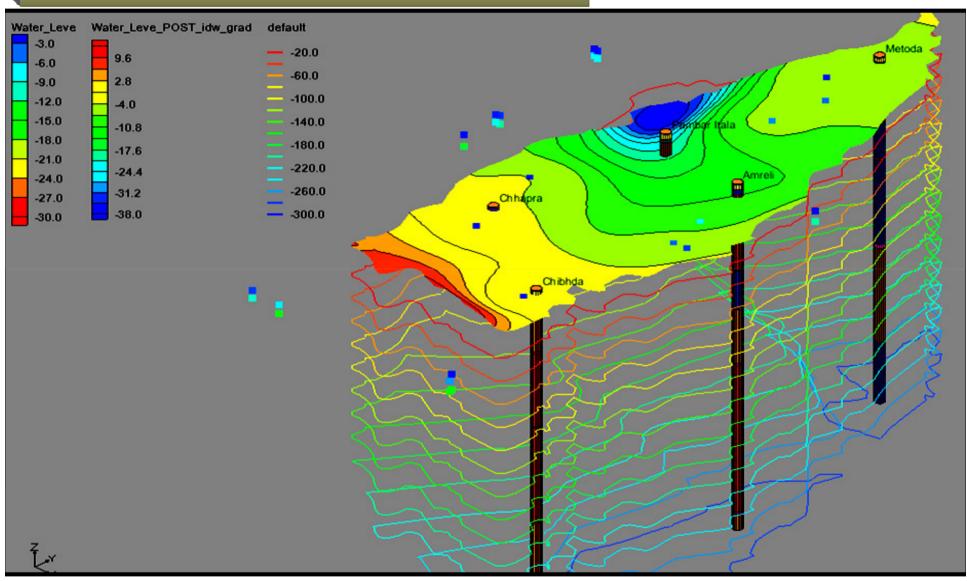


3D DISPLAY OF STATIC WATER LEVEL



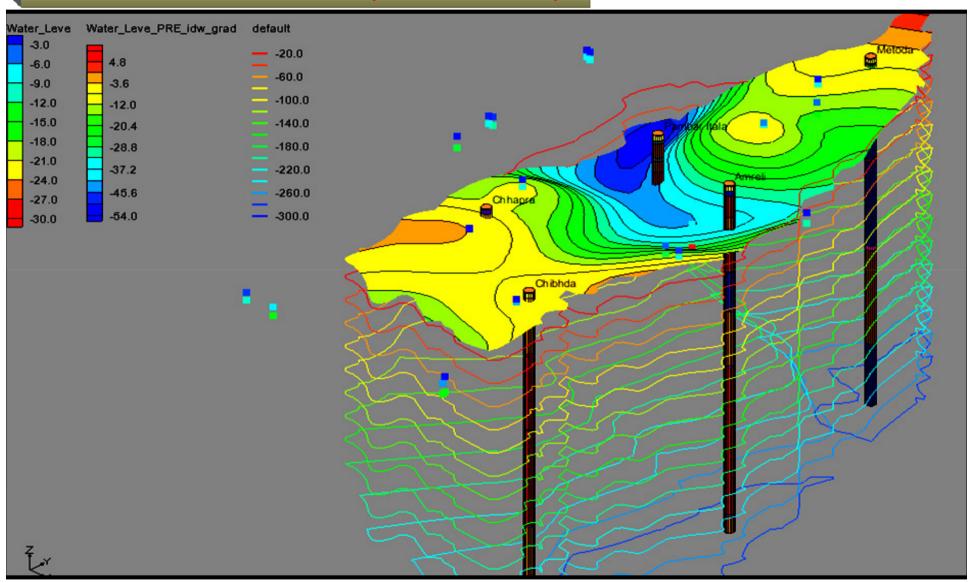


3D DISPLAY OF WATER LEVEL(POST-MONSOON)



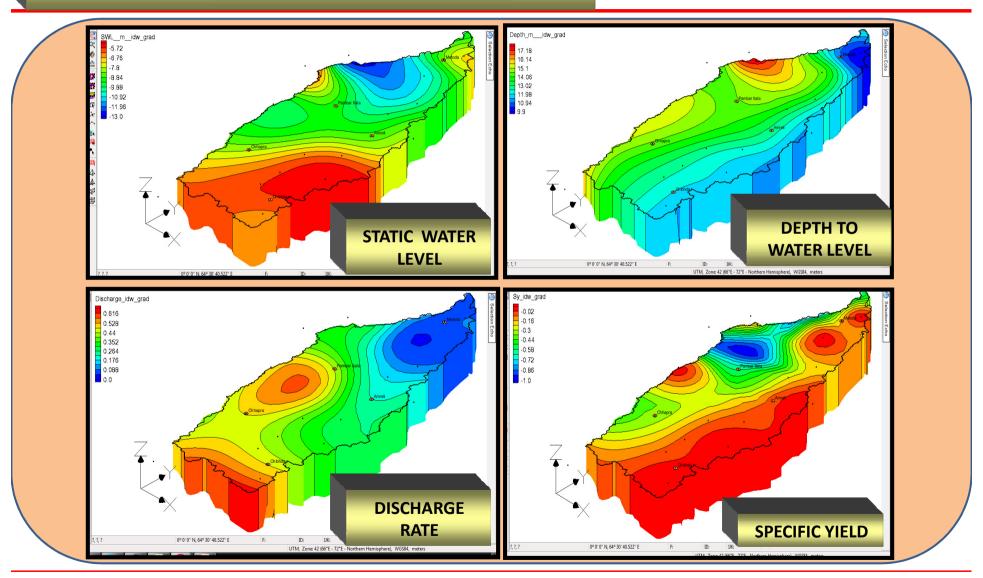


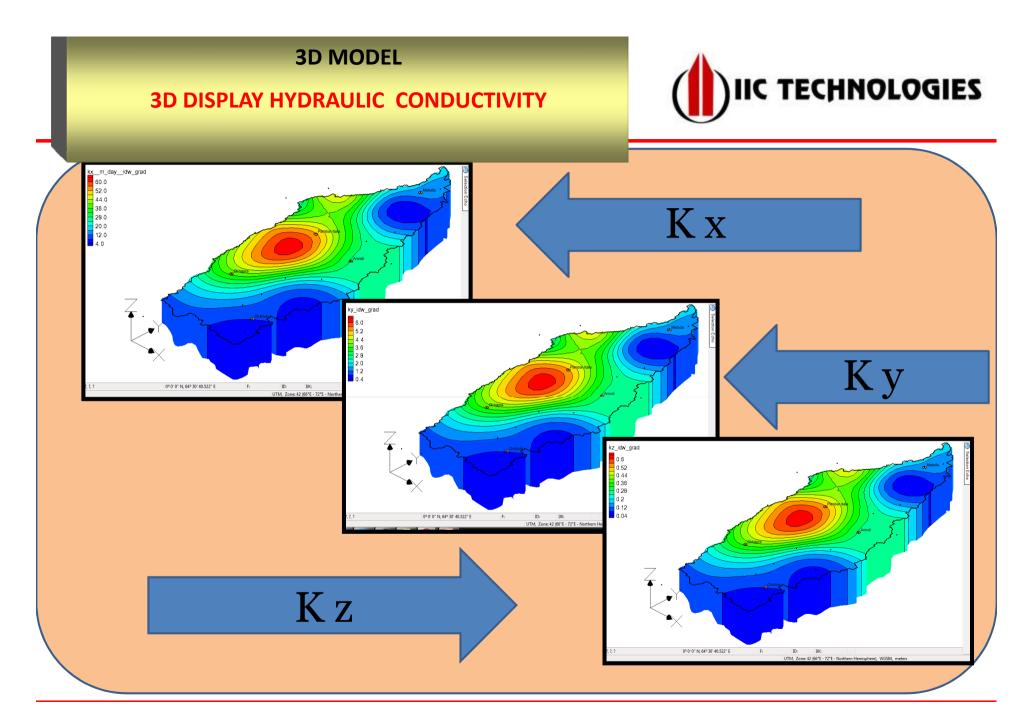
3D DISPLAY OF WATER LEVEL(PRE-MONSOON)





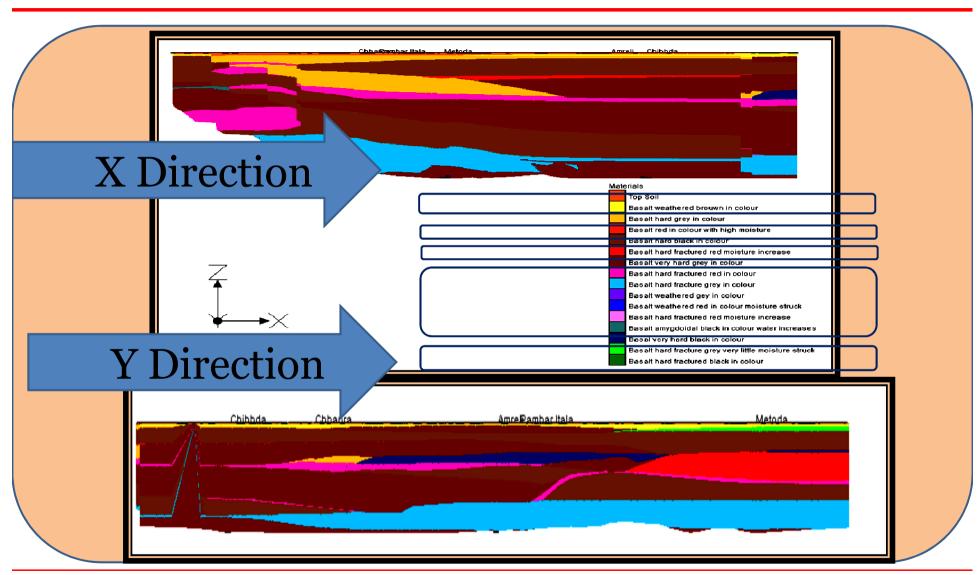
3D DISPLAY OF DIFFERENT INFORMATION





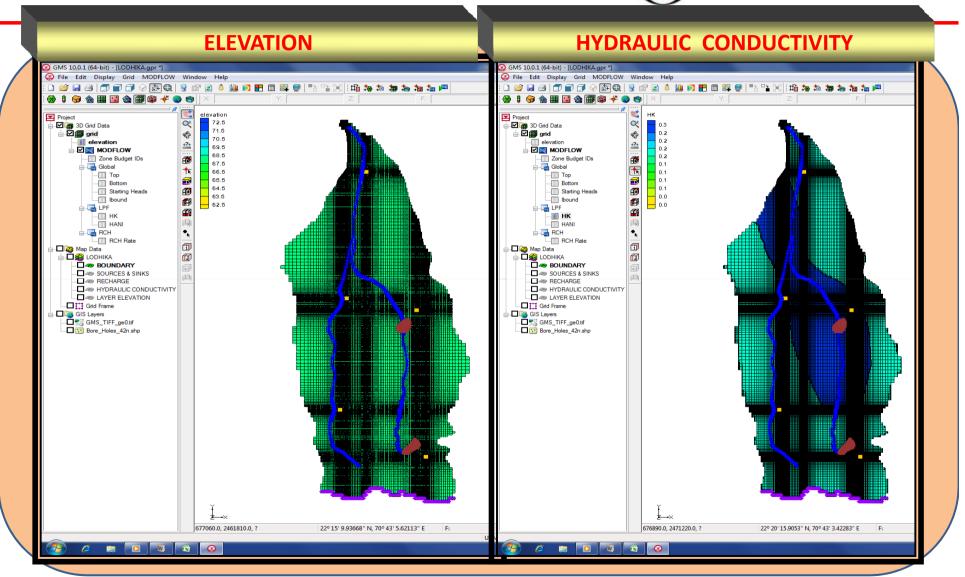
STRATIGRAPHY OF THE AREA IN X & Y DIRECTION VIEW



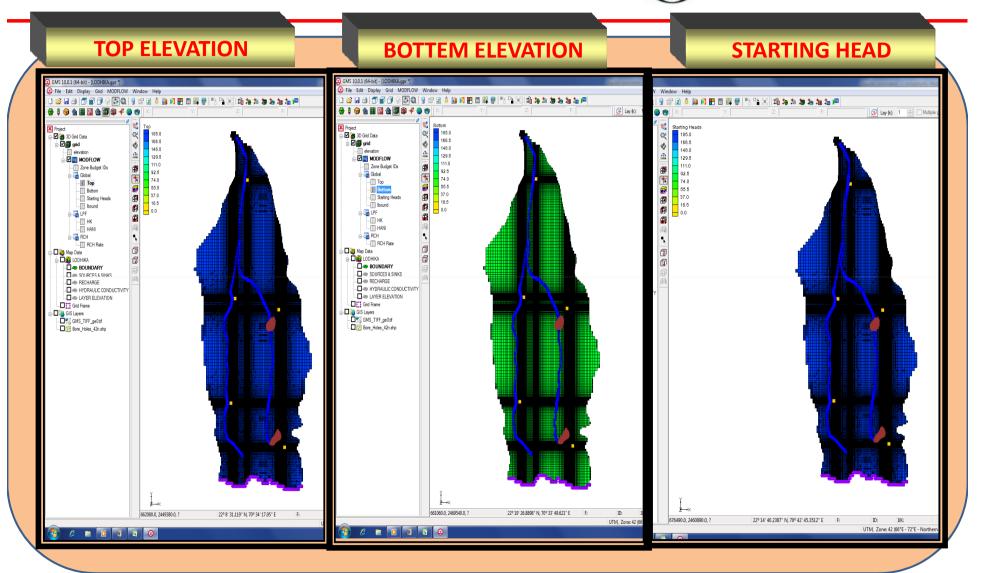


CONCEPTUAL MODEL WITH ELEVATION & CONDUCTIVITY VARIATIONS



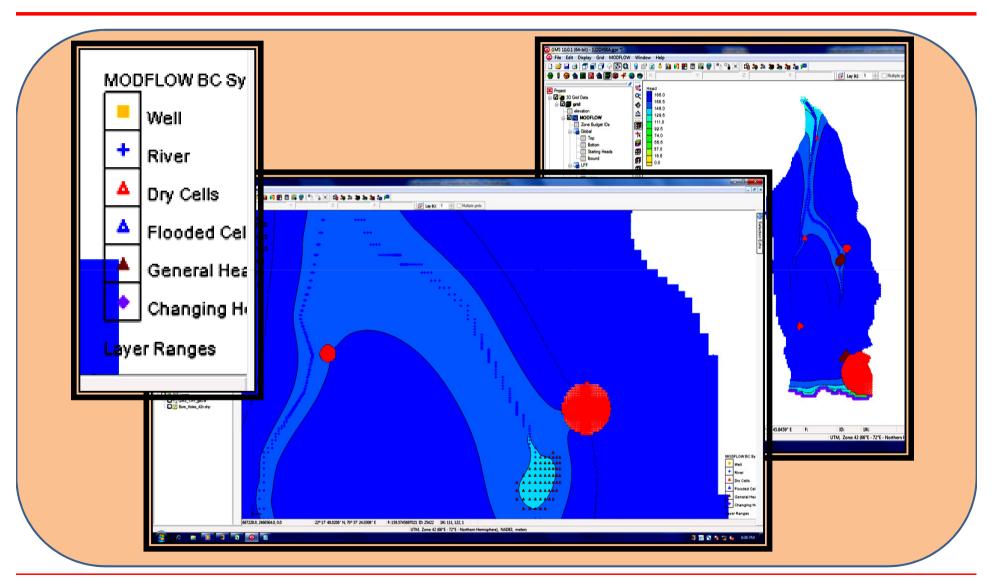


CONCEPTUAL MODEL SHOWING TOP, BOTTEM IIC TECHNOLOGIES ELEVATIONS & STARTIN HEADS VALUE



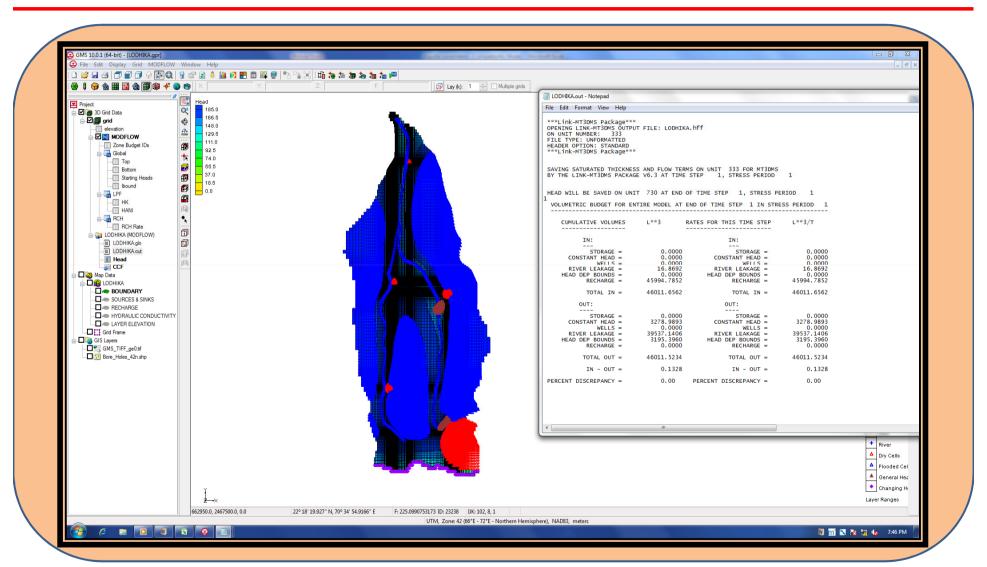
CONCEPTUAL MODEL SHOWING DIFFERENT HEADS IN MODEL CLOSER VIEW





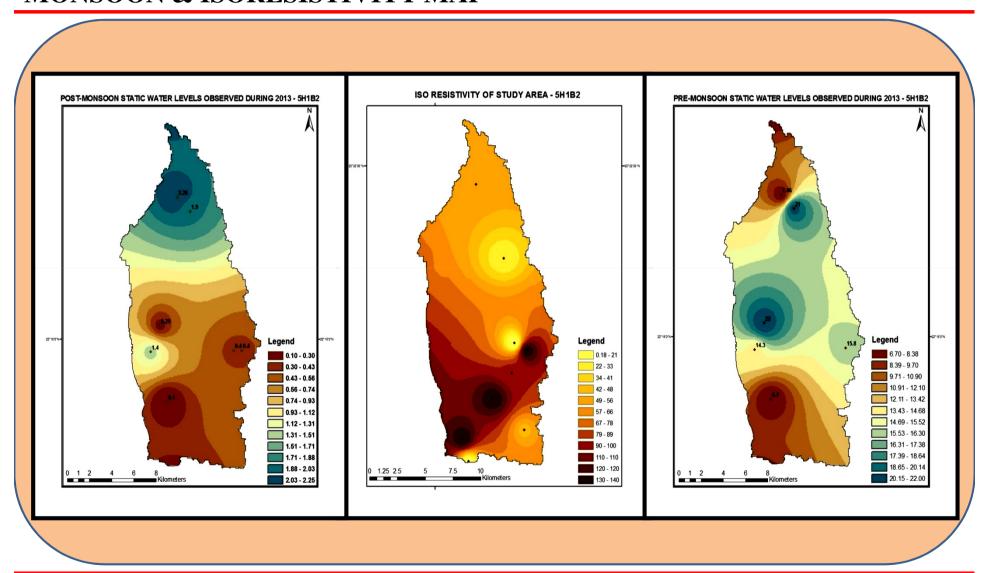
CONCEPTUAL MODEL SHOWING DIFFERENT HEADS WITH BUDGET

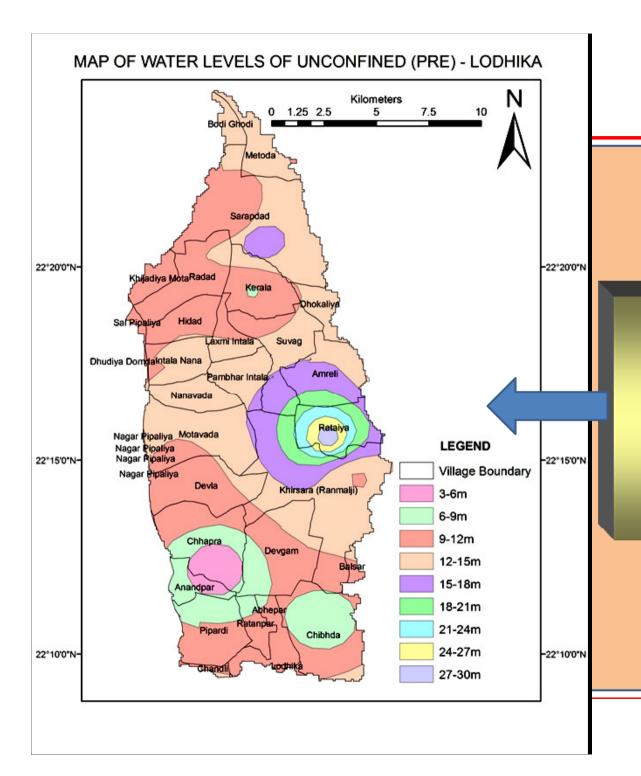




MAP SHOWING WATER LEVEL SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION MAP FOR PRE /POST MONSOON & ISORESISTIVITY MAP

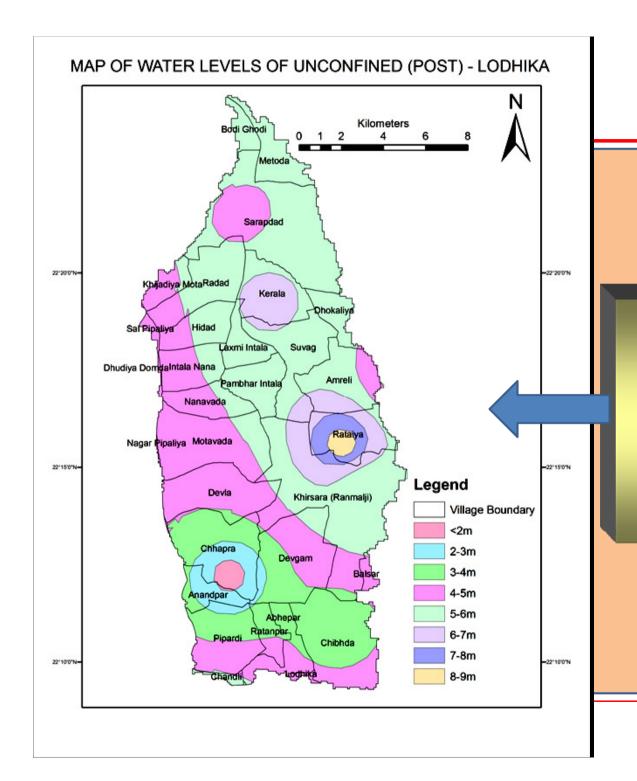






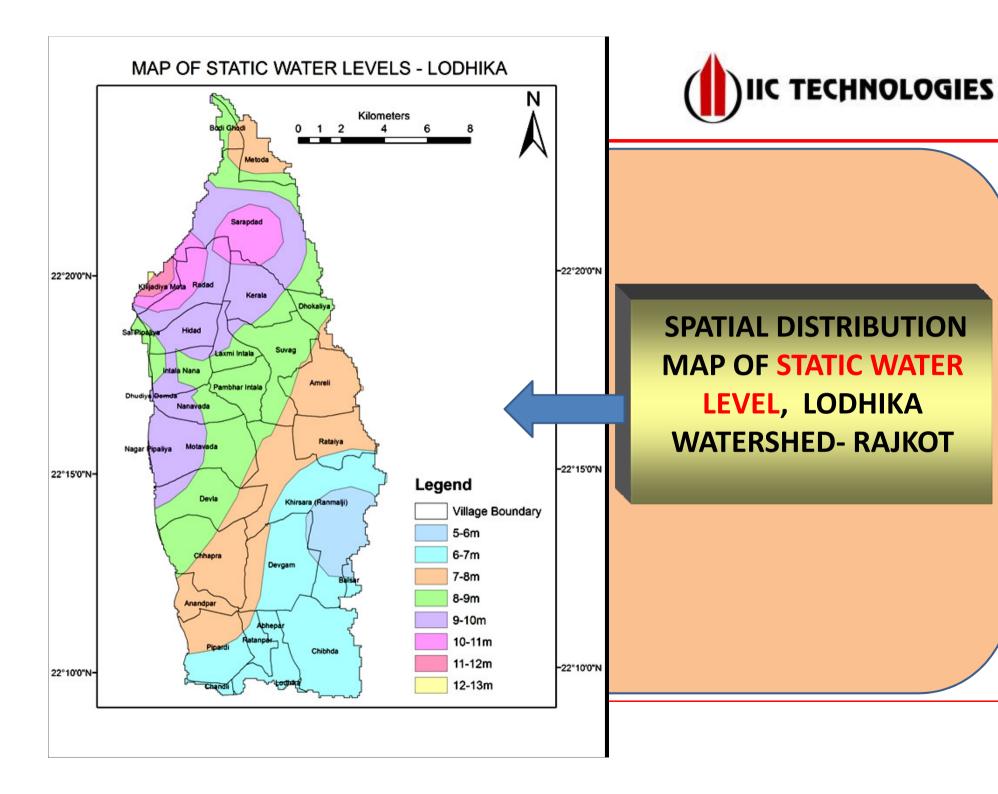


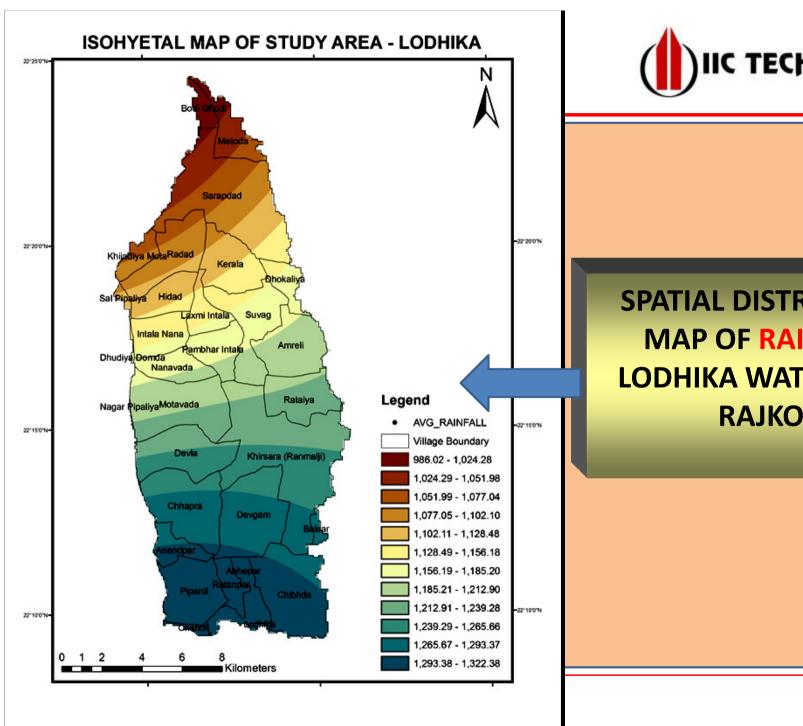
SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION
MAP OF WATER LEVEL
FOR PRE-MONSOON
SEASON, LODHIKA
WATERSHED- RAJKOT





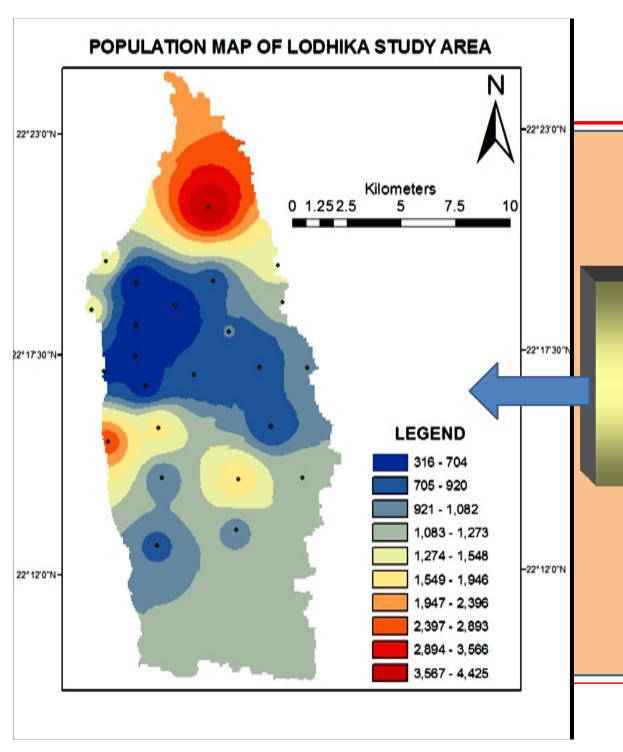
SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION
MAP OF WATER LEVEL
FOR POST-MONSOON
SEASON, LODHIKA
WATERSHED- RAJKOT





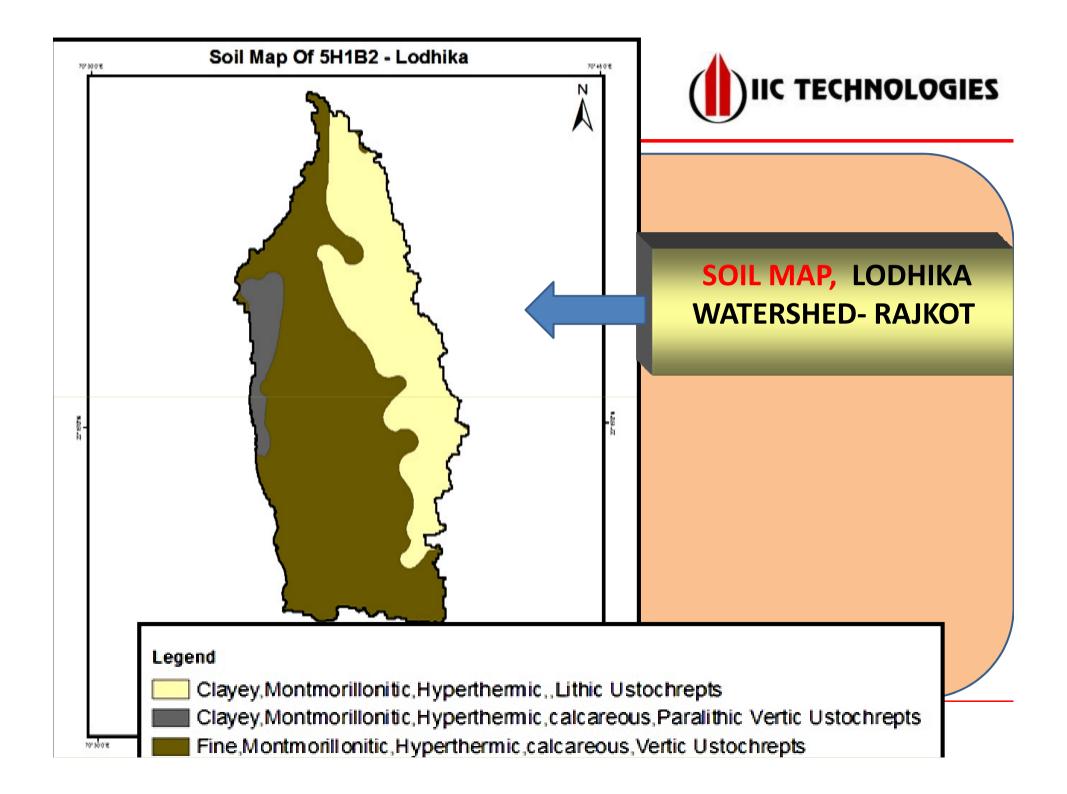


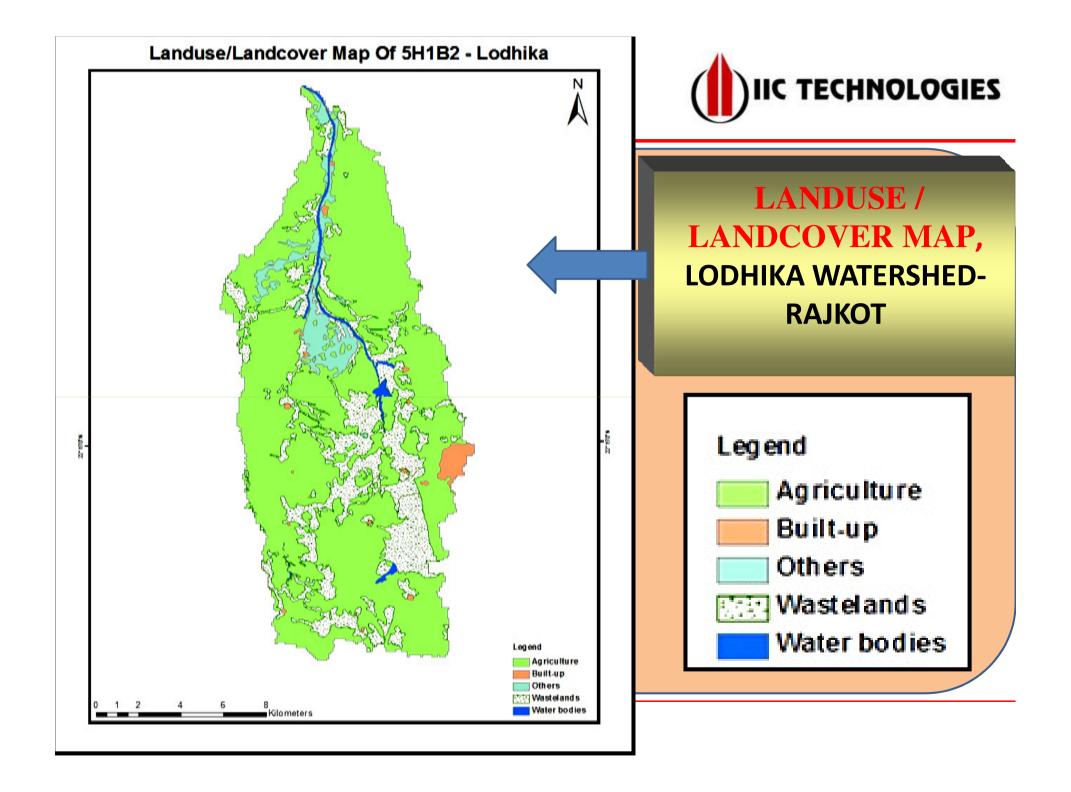
SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION MAP OF RAINFALL, **LODHIKA WATERSHED-RAJKOT**

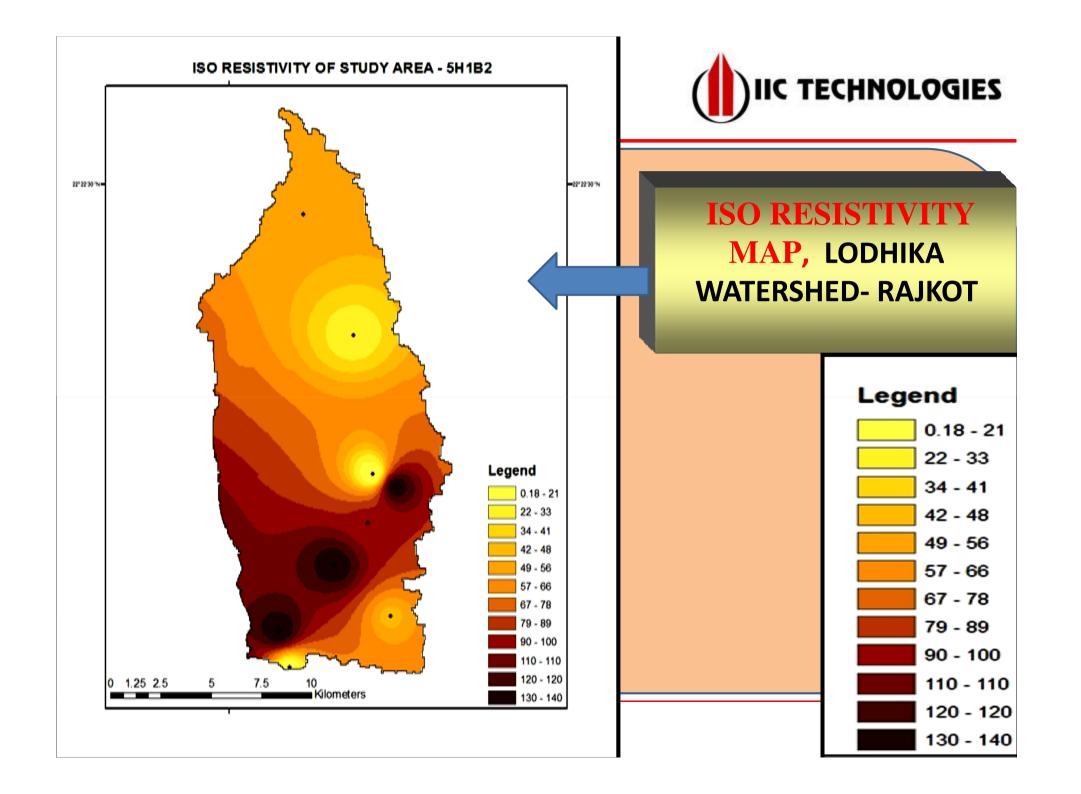


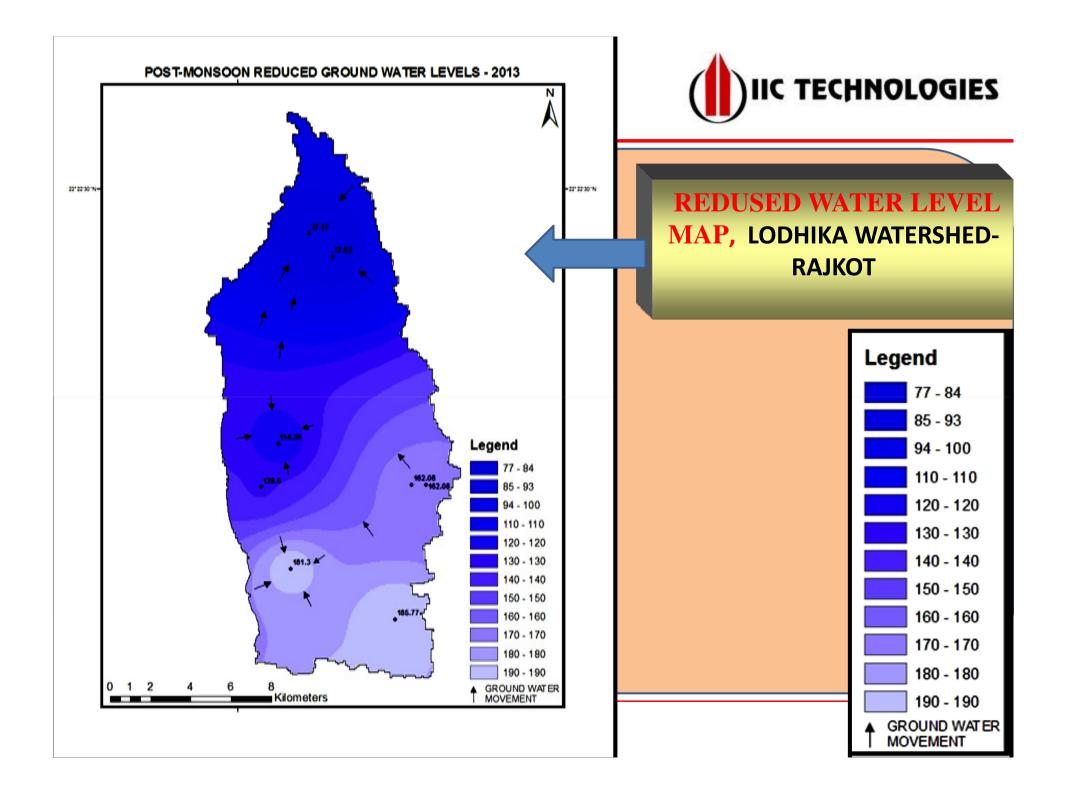


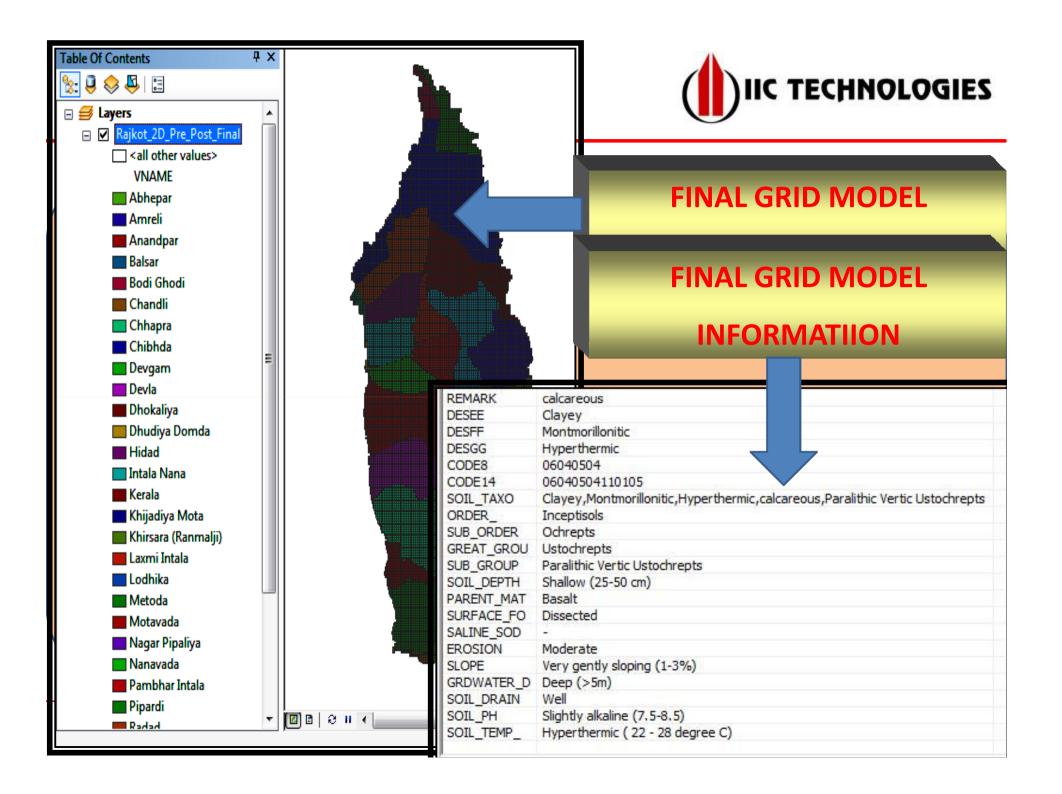
SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION
MAP OF POPULATION,
LODHIKA WATERSHEDRAJKOT

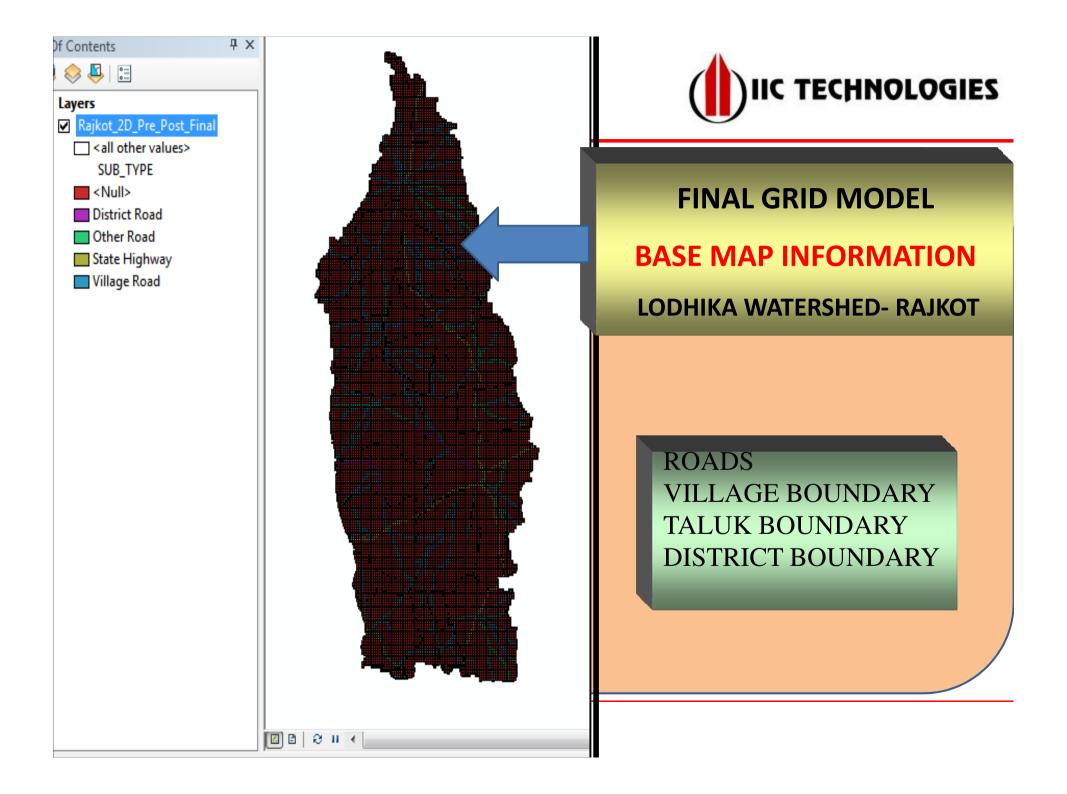


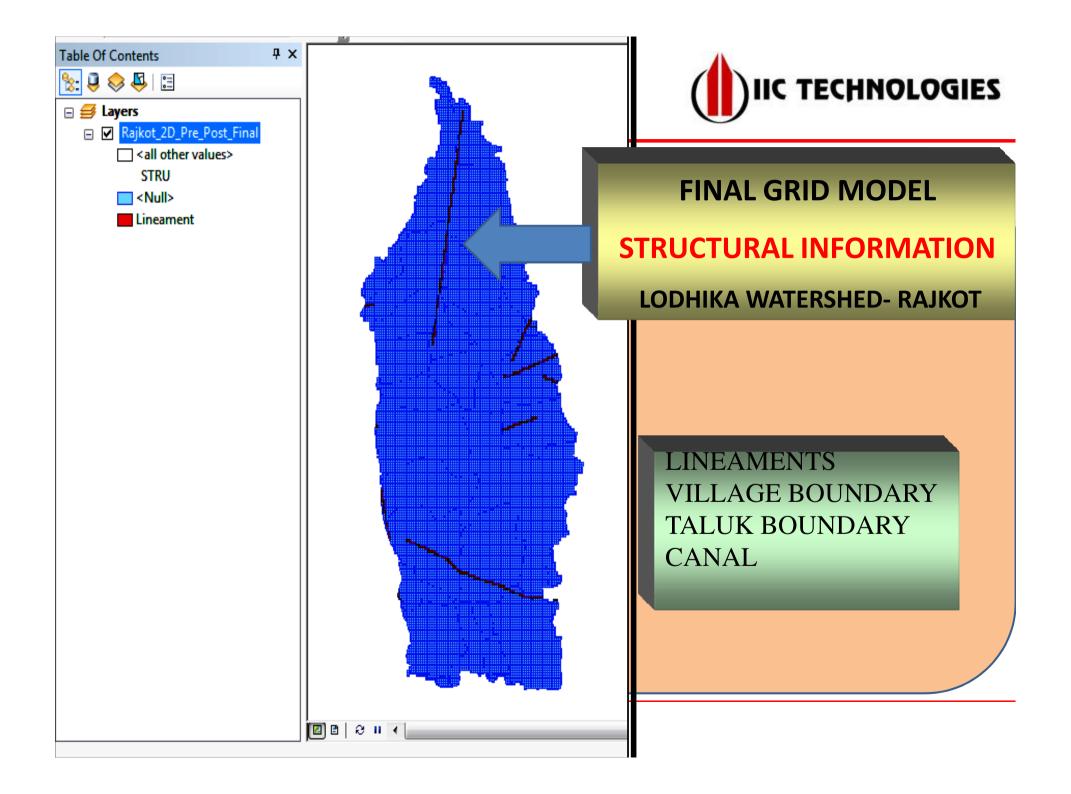


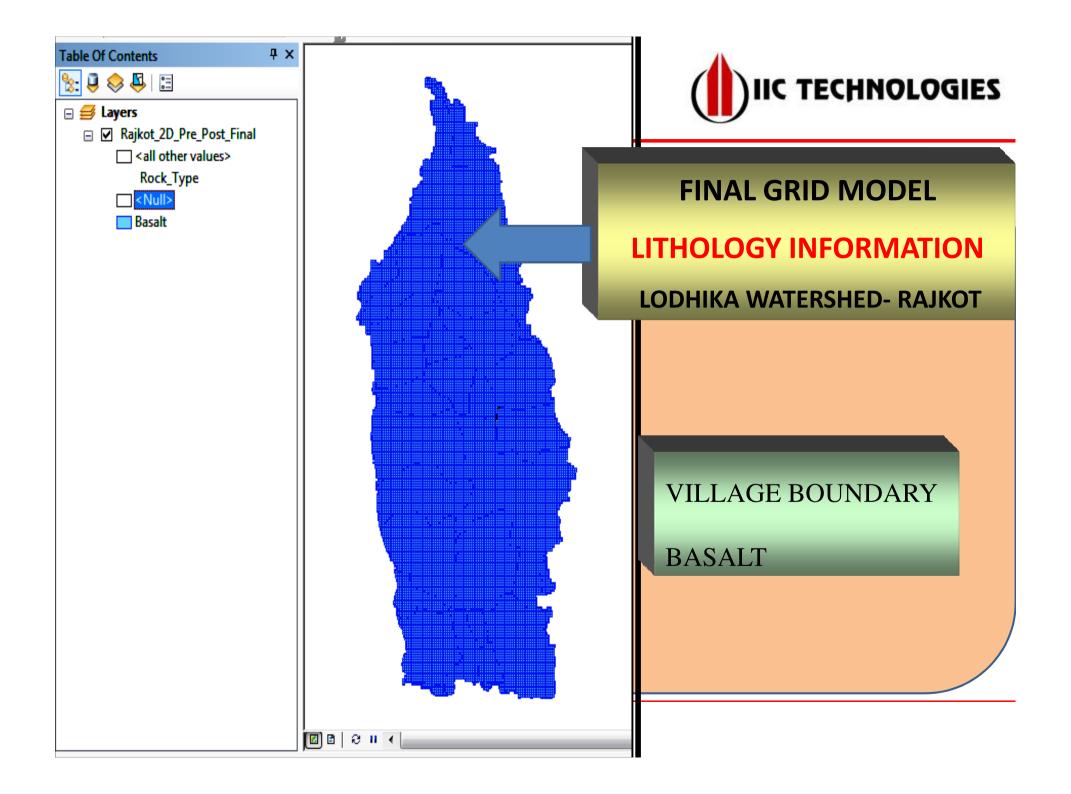




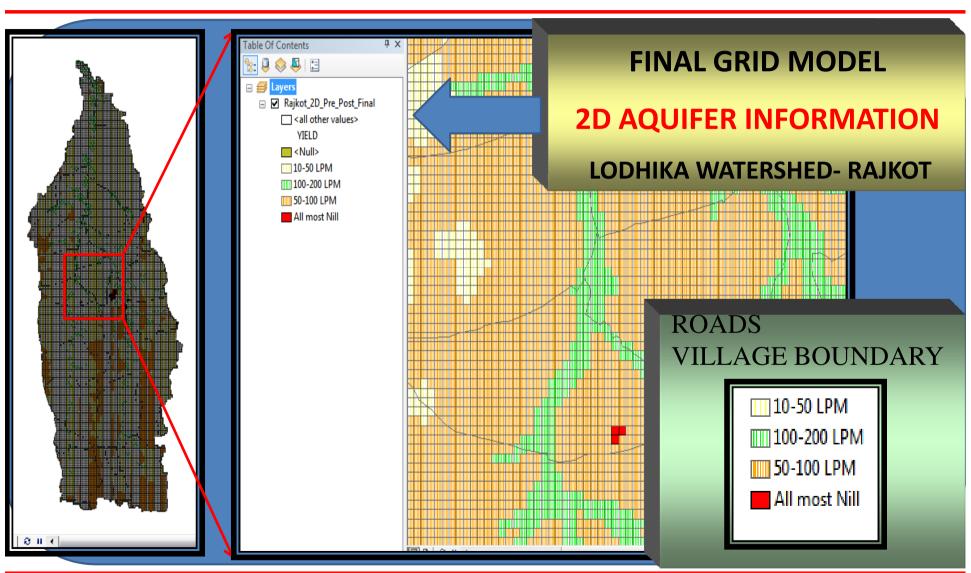




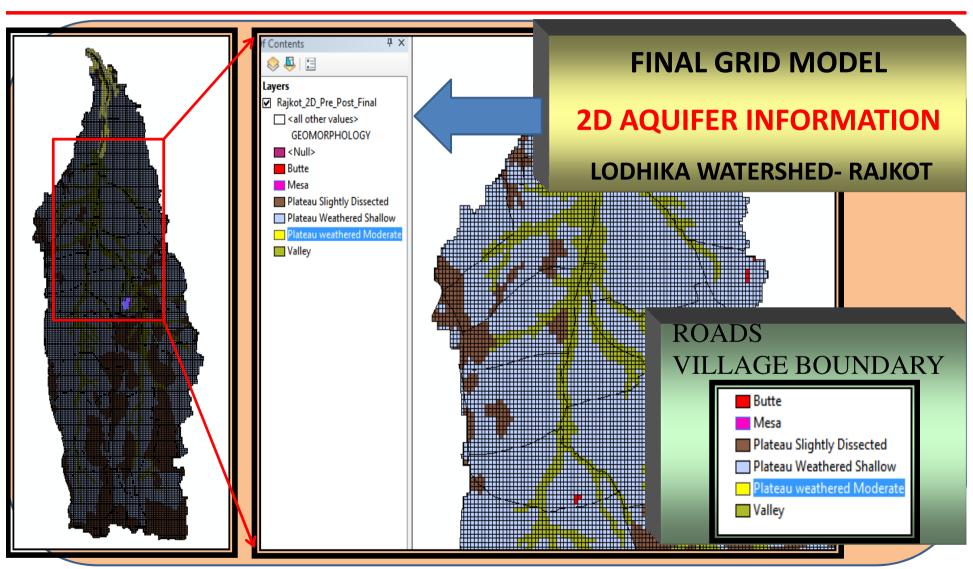


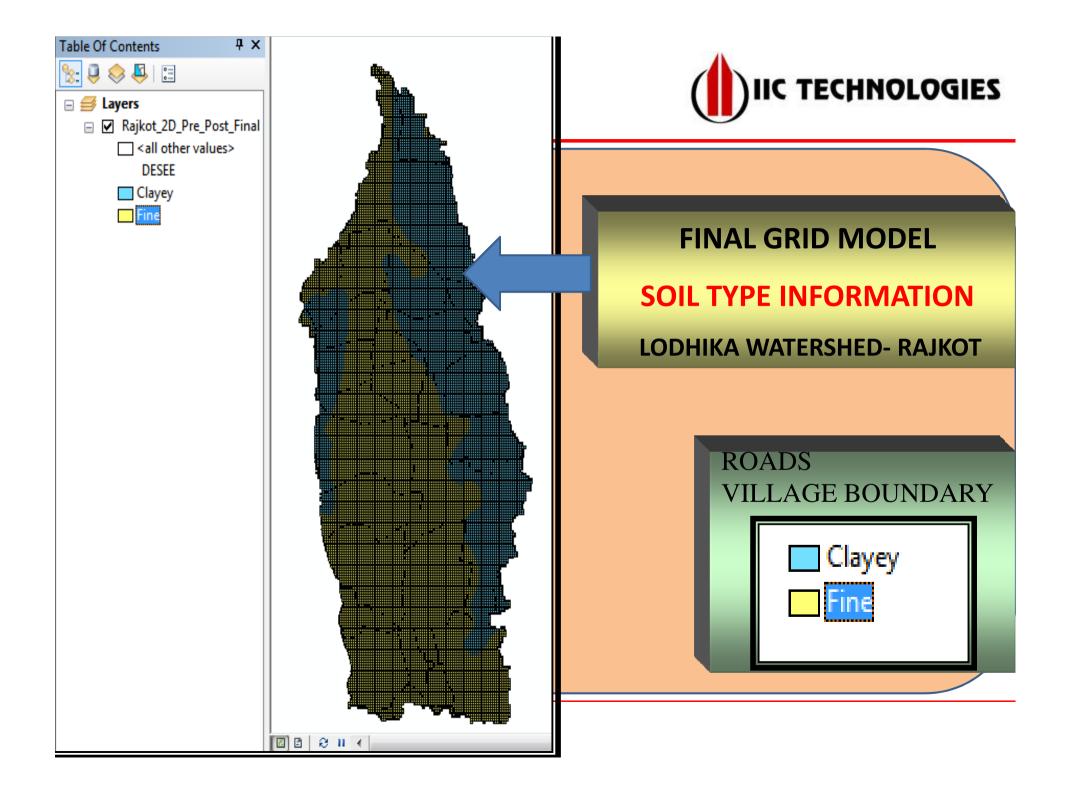


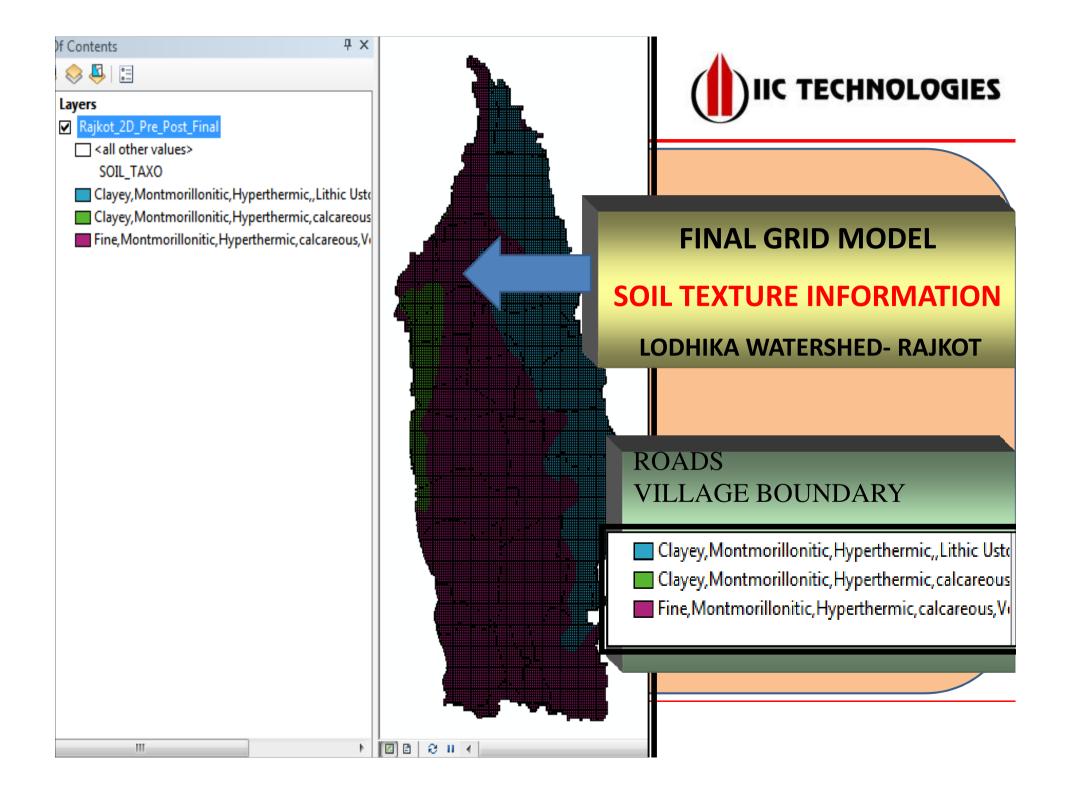








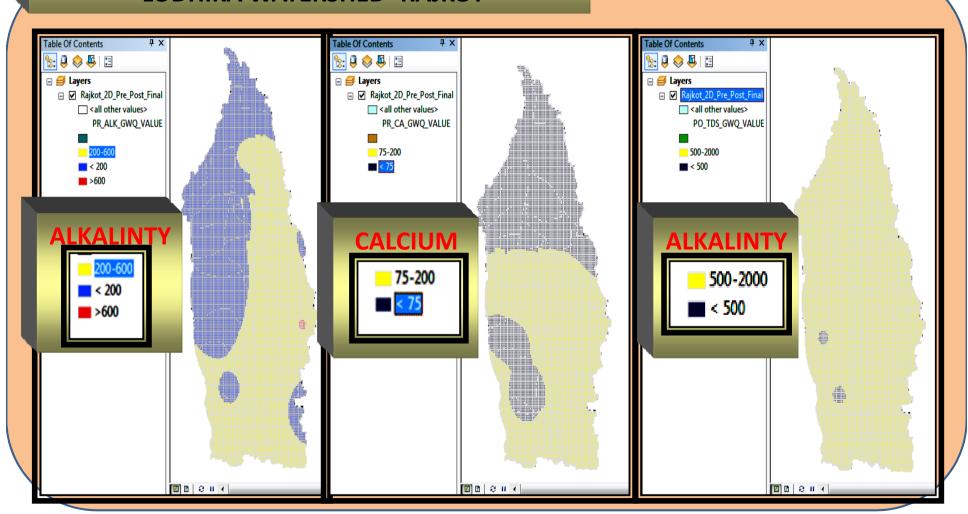






GROUND WATER QUALITY INFORMATION

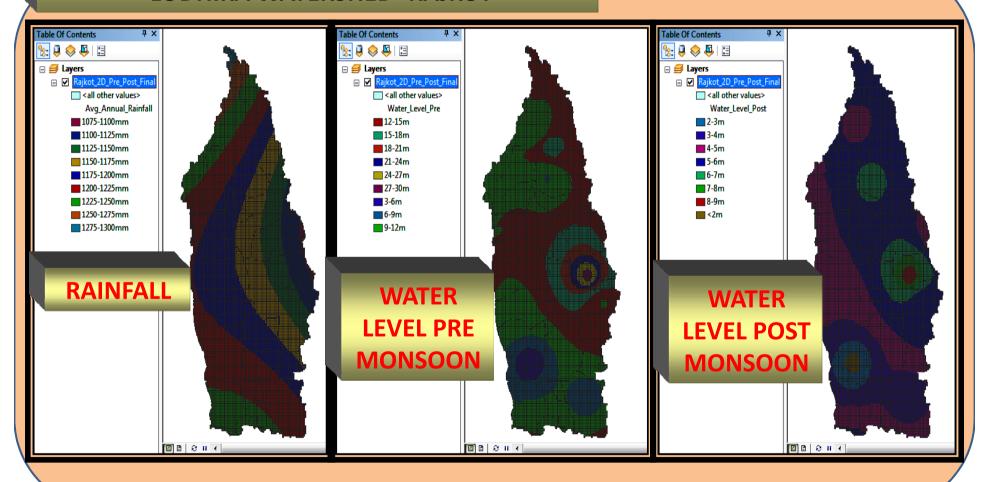
LODHIKA WATERSHED- RAJKOT



DIFFERENT INFORMATION

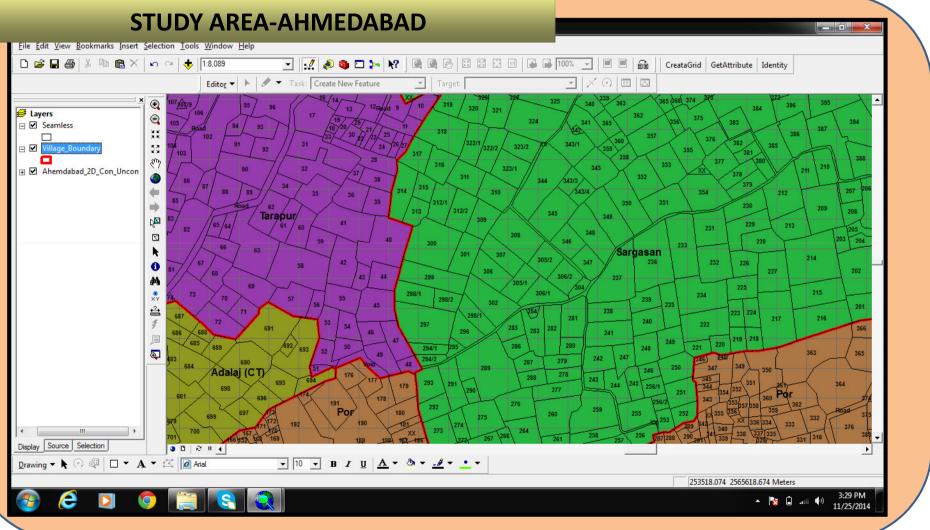
LODHIKA WATERSHED- RAJKOT





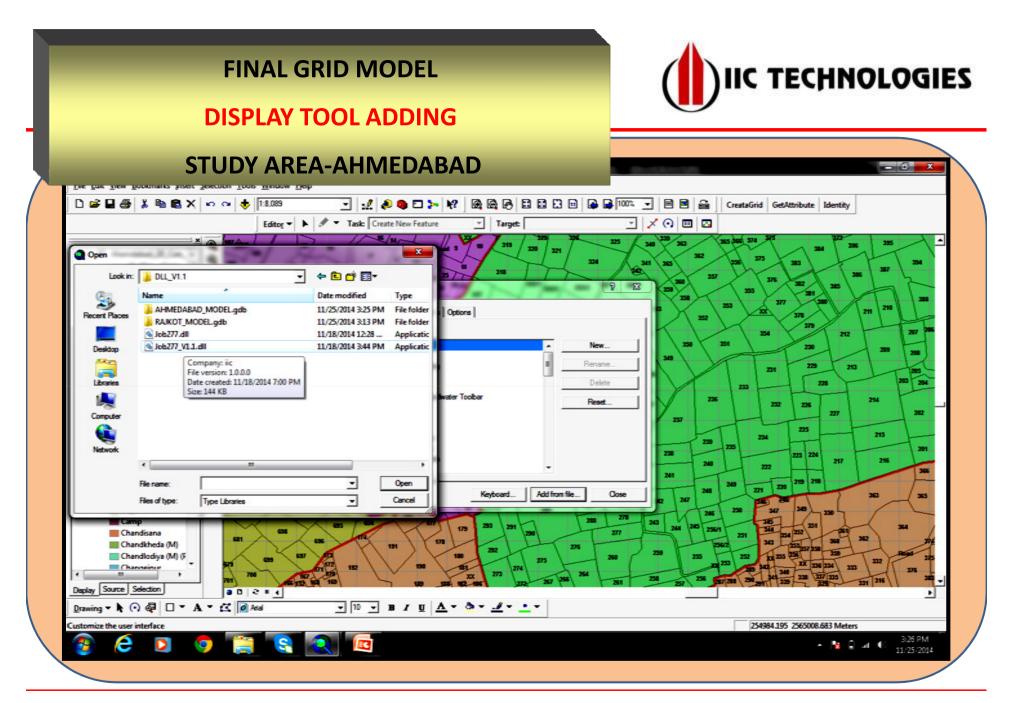
FINAL GRID MODEL VILLAGE KHASARA INFORMATION STUDY AREA-AHMEDABAD Bookmarks Insert Selection Tools Window Help

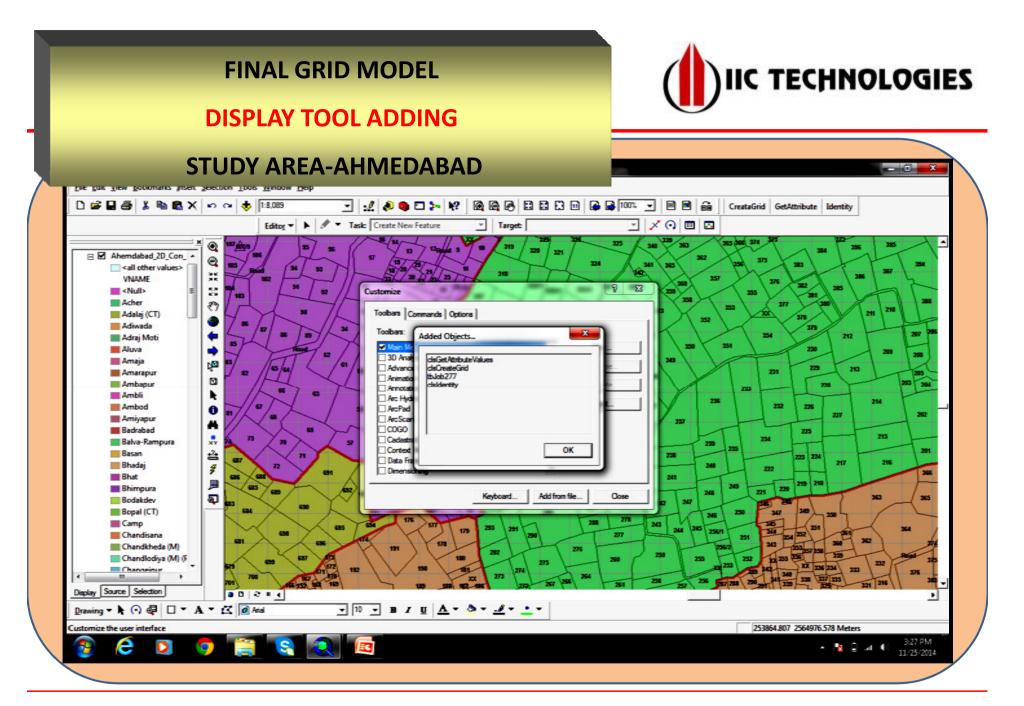


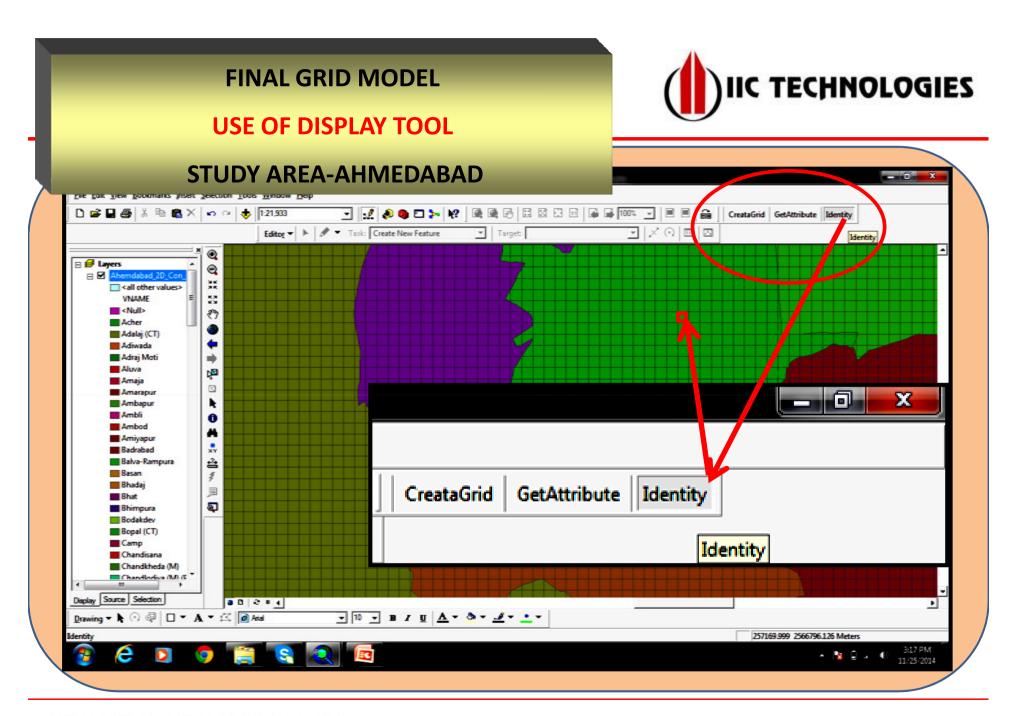


FINAL GRID MODEL IIC TECHNOLOGIES DISPLAY TOOL ADDING STUDY AREA-AHMEDABAD _ 0 x D 🚅 🖫 🚭 🐰 🖹 🖺 X 🖂 α 💠 1:8,089 🖸 📝 🔌 🐧 🖸 🎠 🥀 📵 CreataGrid GetAttribute Identity Labeling Editor ▼ ▶ Ø ▼ Task: Create New Feature X O I II I ✓ Layout MODFLOW Analyst Toolbar □ M Ahemdabad 2D Con -Map Cache Q <all other values> Map Service Publishing VNAME Network Analyst <Nul> Parcel Construction Acher 3 Adalaj (CT) Adiwada Raster Painting = . Adraj Moti Representation 251 Muva Muva = 230 Route Editina Amaia ķ 223 Schematic 231 Amarapur 0 Schematic Editor Manual Ambapur M Ambli Schematic Network Analyst 254 222 Ambod 225 0 Spatial Adjustment 202 227 Amiyapur . Spatial Analyst **■** Badrabad 725 * XY 234 215 Standard Balva-Rampura 239 Basan 4 StreetMap | 216 Bhadaj 7 Survey Analyst Bhat 635 圓 Survey Editor Bhimoura Ð Survey Explorer 365 Bodakdev Bogal (CT) Tablet 245 Camp Tools 179 Chandisana Topology Chandkheda (M) Tracking Analyst Chandlodiya (M) (F **Utility Network Analyst** Versioning Display Source Selection Customize... Drawing - A · A · A Arial - 10 - B / U A - 🍮 View Source 255459.346 2565935.442 Meters 3:25 PM

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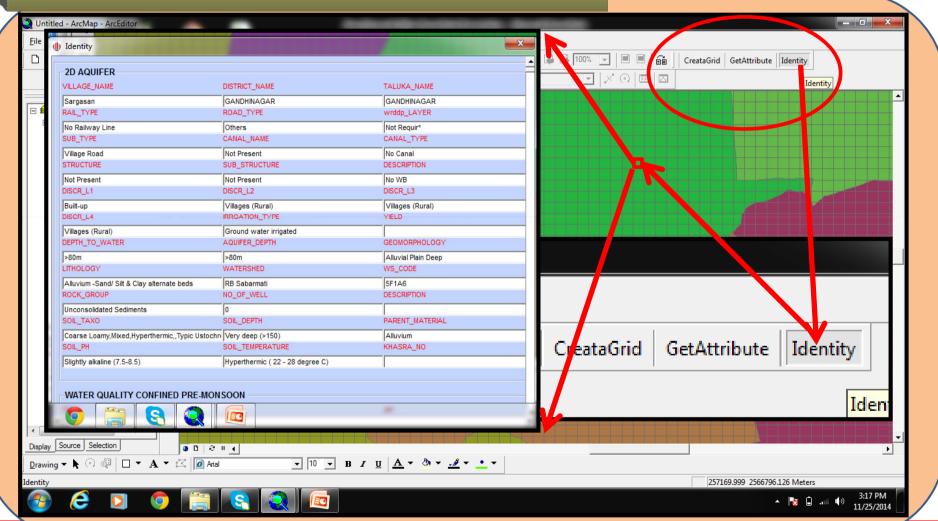






USE OF DISPLAY TOOL / AND DISPLAY INFORMATION







A							
T T		2D AQUIFER					
T R I							
В		display	CANAL_NAME	CANAL_TYPE	STRUCTURE		
U		field					
T		display	SUB_STRUCTURE	RIVER CLASSIFICATION	MAJOR LU/LC CLASSIFICATION		
E		field					
		display	LU/LC TYPE	CROP CLASSIFICATION	IRRGATION_TYPE		
T		field					
A B L		display	GEOMORPHOLOGY	LITHOLOGY	ROCK_GROUP		
L	L,	field					
E		display	NO_OF_WELLS	SOIL TEXTURE	SOIL_DEPTH		
D		field					
D I S		display	PARENT_MATERIAL	SOIL_PH	SOIL_TEMPERATURE		
		field					
P			AVG_ANNUAL_RAINFALL				
L A		display	(mm)	AQUIFER_DEPTH	YIELD		
Y		field					
		display	CONF_PRE_WL	CONF_POST_WL	UNCONF_PRE_WL		
P		field					
A		display	UNCONF_POST_WL	STATIC WATER LEVEL (m)	DEPTH_TO_WATER		
G		field					



T									
T									
R									
I B		WATER QUALITY CONFINED PRE-MONSOON							
U									
T		alterations.	604	TDC					
E		display	SO4	TDS	рН				
		field							
T		display	Na	Mg	EC				
A B		field							
L			Ca	Cl	Total_Hardnes				
E		display	y Ca Ci s						
		field							
D									
I		MATER OLIALITY CONFINED DOST MONSOON							
S P		WATER QUALITY CONFINED POST-MONSOON							
L		display	SO4	TDS	рН				
	A field								
Y		display	Na	Mg	EC				
P		field							
A					Total_Hardnes				
G		display	Са	Cl	S				
E		field							

WATER QUALITY UNCONFINED PRE-MONSOON					
display	SO4	TDS	рН		
field					
display	Na	Mg	EC		
field					
display	Ca	CI	Total_Hardnes s		
field					
WATER QUALITY UNCONFINED POST-MONSOON					
display	SO4	TDS	рН		
field					
display	Na	Mg	EC		
field					
display	Ca	CI	Total_Hardnes s		
field					



	STRAITIGRAPHY					
display	STRATIGRAPGHY	WATER LEVEL	DEPTH TO AQUIFER			
field						
display	THICKNESS OF AQUIFER					
field	3 D AQUIFER					
display	IN_CONSTANT HEAD	IN_WELLS	IN_RIVER LEAKAGE			
field						
display	IN_HEAD DEP BOUNDS	IN_RECHARGE	Total IN (m3/d)			
field						
display	OUT_CONSTANT HEAD	OUT_WELLS	OUT_RIVER LEAKAGE			
field display	OUT HEAD DEP BOUNDS	OUT RECHARGE	Total OUT (m3/d)			
field						
display	IN - OUT TOTAL (m3/d)	HORIZONTAL K	HORIZONTAL ANISOTROPHY			
field						
display	POROSITY	TOP ELEVATION	HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY			
field						
display	VERTICAL ANISOTROPY	SPECIFIC YIELD	BOTTOM ELEVATION			
field						
display	FLOW RATE	FLOW DIRECTION	CEMENTING DEPTH			
field						
display	SNOUTING DEPTH	TRANSMISSITIVITY				
field						



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A T T R I B U T E	
T A B L E	>
D I S P L A Y	

BASE MAP INFORMATION					
display VILLAGE_NAME TALUKA_NAME DISTRICT_NAME					
field					
display	KHASRA_NO	WATERSHED	ROAD_TYPE		
field					
display	RAIL_TYPE	WS_CODE			
field					

SUSTAINABILITY INFORMATION						
displa	displa POINT RECHARGE LINE RECHARGE					
y	DUMPING SITE SELECTION					
field	field					
displa	AREA RECHARGE	SUITABLE AQUIFER	INDUSTRIAL WASTE			
У	STRUCTURE	SELECTION	MANAGEMENT			
field						

